



सत्यमेव जयते

GAZETTEER OF INDIA UTTAR PRADESH

DISTRICT MEERUT (SUPPLEMENTARY)



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UTTAR PRADESH DISTRICT GAZETTEERS



MEERUT (SUPPLEMENTARY)



RAM SWAROOP
State Editor

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PREFACE

By its very nature a supplementary is not something new but rather an adjunct or continuation of the parent volume. Supplements were issued from time to time to the Gazetteer volumes published in the old series. The object of issuing such Supplementaries to the District Gazetteers is to update the statistical data contained in the parent volume.

The revised edition of the Meerut District Gazetteed by Smt. E. B. Joshi, M. A., T. Dip. (London), I.A.S., was published in 1965 by the Gazetteers Department. The present volume is intended to supplement the information contained in the revised edition by more recent statistics. Every attempt has been made to bring the statistical data as up-to-date as possible.

My thanks are due to Sri Rudra Shekhar Misra, Editor and Sarvsri Chandra Prabhakar Sharma and Sunder Lal, Team Leaders of the Compilation Officers of whom Sri Sunder Lal has since retired, for their valuable assistance in this work. I am also thankful to the other staff members of the office for their association in the preparation of this volume.

I will be failing in my duty if I do not express my thanks to Dr. P. N. Chopra, M.A., Ph. D., Editor (retd.) Central Gazetteers Unit, Ministry of Education, Government of India, New Delhi, as also the editorial staff of the Unit for their effective role in the planning and co-ordinating the work of preparation of the Supplementaries. The Unit scrutinised the Tables of this Supplementary with great care and made several helpful suggestions.

The information as statistical data contained in the Supplements is based on the Census publications for the years 1961 and 1971 and the various official records maintained at the office of the collector and district magistrate and the district offices of numerous departments of the Central and State governments to whom my sincere thanks are due.

RAM SWAROOP

LUCKNOW :

April 12, 1983

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CHAPTER I

GENERAL

TABLE I

Administrative Subdivisions Of District 1971 :

Subdivision/ tahsil	Area* in sq. km.			Village		Number of towns
	Rural	Urban	Total	Inhabited	Un- inhabited	
Bighpat	1,017.0	15.1	1,032.1	225	29	3
Sardhana	894.8	0.3	895.1	196	10	1
Meerut	646.8	64.2	711.0	216	13	5
Mawana	1,086.8	11.6	1,098.4	261	45	3
Hapur**	1,061.7	21.4	1,083.1	301	30	2
Ghaziabad**	1,101.4	56.8	1,158.2	302	29	8
Meerut (District)	5,774.6	169.4	5,944.0	1,501	155	22

*The total area of the district is based on the information supplied by the Central Statistical Organisation

**Tahsils Ghaziabad and Hapur were separated from the district on November 14, 1976 to form the newly created district of Ghaziabad.

Pargana Sarawan of tahsil Hapur, district Ghaziabad was transferred to tahsil Meerut on January 26, 1977.

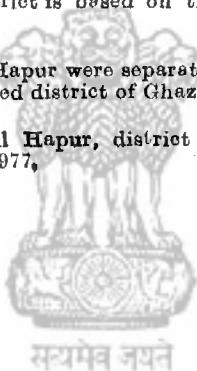


TABLE II
Boundary Changes In District Since 1960

Year	Transferred from			Transferred to						
	District	Tahsil	Details	No. of villages/towns*	Area (sq. km.).	District	Tahsil	Details	No. of villages/towns*	Area (sq. km.).
1976	Meerut	Ghaziabad	Entire tahsil Ghaziabad	331 villages 8 towns.	1,158.2	Newly formed district Ghaziabad	Tahsil Ghaziabad	Tahsil Ghaziabad	331 villages 8 towns	1,158.2
	Meerut	Hapur	Entire tahsil Hapur	331 villages 2 towns	1,083.1	Newly formed district Ghaziabad	Hapur	Tahsil Hapur	331 villages 2 towns	1,083.1
1977	Ghaziabad	Hapur	Pargana Sarawan	48 villages	199.64	Meerut	Meerut	Pargana Sarawan	48 villages	199.64

*The figures of villages, towns and area are based on Census 1971

TABLE III
Rainfall

Station	No. of years of data	Normal												Extreme		
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual rainfall as percentage of normal and year	Lowest annual rainfall as percentage of normal and year	Heaviest rain-fall in 2 hours**
Meerut	50 a	30.2	29.7	14.5	11.7	15.2	78.2	229.9	212.6	151.1	23.9	2.5	11.4	810.9	187 (1942)	37 227.3 September 17, 1880
Sardhana	b	2.5	2.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	3.8	10.4	9.9	5.4	0.9	0.3	1.2	40.9		
	50 a	26.7	25.7	15.0	11.4	11.7	66.0	208.5	195.3	138.2	20.6	2.8	9.1	731.0	187 (1942)	29 345.4 September 18, 1880
Mawana	b	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.3	3.6	9.6	9.6	5.1	0.9	0.3	0.9	37.9		
	50 a	29.0	29.5	15.2	12.5	16.3	95.8	220.7	217.2	168.1	28.5	3.2	10.7	841.8	164 (1933)	42 393.7 September 18, 1880
Baghpat	b	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	3.8	10.0	9.8	5.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	39.6		
	50 a	22.9	22.6	13.5	10.4	14.5	55.1	153.9	160.0	119.9	15.2	2.0	8.4	598.4	182 (1933)	51 314.7 August 21, 1952
Ghaziabad*	b	2.1	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.3	3.3	8.2	8.3	4.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	33.7		
	50 a	22.1	19.6	11.9	8.9	12.7	58.4	172.7	152.7	113.0	14.0	1.5	8.9	596.4	248 (1933)	37 231.7 September 16, 1963
Hapur*	b	1.6	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	3.0	8.7	7.7	4.5	0.8	0.2	0.8	32.2		
	50 a	23.1	23.4	15.5	10.7	14.0	63.0	190.3	195.1	132.3	21.1	2.0	10.4	700.9	223 (1906)	39 269.2 July 22, 1867
Dasna*	b	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	3.4	9.8	9.2	5.5	0.8	0.3	1.0	37.2		
	25 a	23.9	28.5	20.8	8.1	8.9	74.2	232.9	199.6	141.0	16.0	0.5	7.9	762.3	194 (1933)	42 274.3 September 14, 1957
Meerut (District including district Ghaziabad)	b	1.8	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	3.1	9.2	8.4	4.8	0.7	0.1	0.7	34.0		
	a	25.4	25.6	15.2	10.5	13.3	70.1	201.3	190.4	136.9	19.9	2.1	9.5	720.2	169 (1933)	45 169 (1933)
	b	2.0	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.3	3.4	9.4	9.0	5.1	0.8	0.3	0.9	36.5		

(a) Normal rainfall in mm.

(b) Average number of rainy-days (days with rain of 2.5 mm. or more)

*Ghaziabad, Dasna and Hapur transferred to the newly formed district of Ghaziabad

**Based on all available data upto 1967

TABLE IV
Temperature And Relative Humidity*

Month	Mean daily maximum temperature °C	Mean daily minimum temperature °C	Highest maximum ever recorded* °C	Date	Lowest minimum ever recorded** °C	Date	Relative humidity (percentage) 08.30 a. m.***
January	20.6	7.9	27.2	January 25, 1952	0.2	January 15, 1967	78
February	24.5	9.8	32.0	February 23, 1974	0.0	February 2, 1971	65
March	30.1	15.0	37.8	March 30, 1955	8.3	March 8, 1954	56
April	36.1	20.2	43.1	April 27, 1958	12.2	April 6, 1960	39
May	40.0	24.8	45.6	May 28, 31, 1962	17.3	May 10, 1960	38
June	39.5	27.4	46.1	June 4, 7, 1962	19.4	June 16, 1951	54
July	34.3	26.4	44.0	July 2, 1974	20.7	July 9, 1965	79
August	32.7	25.7	38.3	August 1, 1954	19.9	August 24, 1965	83
September	33.4	24.3	37.8	September 6, 1951	18.5	September 28, 1965	76
October	31.9	18.5	37.8	October 17, 1951	10.9	October 31, 1964	69
November	27.9	11.3	34.0	November 2, 1965	5.6	November 30, 1962	63
December	23.2	8.1	30.0	December 4, 1964	0.2	December 25, 1961	73
Annual	31.2	18.3					64

* Data utilised from 1941 onwards

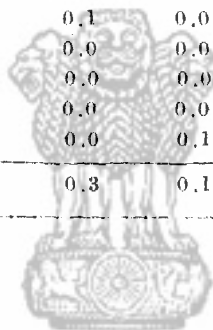
** Updated up to 1977

*** Hours—India's Standard Time

CH. I—GENERAL

TABLE V
Special Weather Phenomena (Meerut)

Month	Number of days with				
	Thunder	Hail	Dust storm	Squall	Fog
January	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
February	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
March	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
April	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
May	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
June	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
July	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
August	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
September	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
October	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
November	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
December	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Annual	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2



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CHAPTER II

HISTORY

CALENDAR OF IMPORTANT EVENTS IN DISTRICT

- | | |
|---------|--|
| 1947—49 | Bringing of Ganga <i>khadar</i> area of Mawana tahsil under colonization |
| 1950 | Foundation of new township at Hastinapur in tahsil Mawana |



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CHAPTER III

PEOPLE

POPULATION

According to the census of 1971, the area of the district was 5,944 sq. km. and the population was 33,66,953. The district occupied the 19th and first positions respectively in regard to size and population in the State.

The population figures of 1971 compiled for different sexes of the rural and urban areas of the district are as follows:

TABLE I

Total Population According To Urban, Rural And Sex-wise Break Up In 1971

District/Tahsil	Population		
	Persons	Males	Females
Total	33,66,953	18,38,552	15,28,401
Rural	25,49,967	13,88,700	11,61,267
Urban	8,16,986	4,49,852	3,67,134
BAGHPAT—			
Total	5,61,066	3,05,315	2,55,751
Rural	5,12,499	2,79,140	2,33,359
Urban	48,567	26,175	22,392
GHAZIABAD—			
Total	7,18,923	3,96,438	3,22,485
Rural	4,83,927	2,64,468	2,19,459
Urban	2,34,996	1,31,970	1,03,026
SARDHANA—			
Total	4,36,617	2,38,220	1,98,397
Rural	4,14,534	2,26,421	1,88,113
Urban	22,083	11,799	10,284
MEERUT—			
Total	7,42,834	4,07,388	3,35,446
Rural	3,54,784	1,93,735	1,61,049
Urban	3,88,050	2,13,653	1,74,397
MAWANA—			
Total	3,90,775	2,12,891	1,77,884
Rural	3,49,688	1,90,854	1,58,834
Urban	41,087	22,037	19,050
HAPUR—			
Total	5,16,738	2,78,300	2,38,438
Rural	4,34,535	2,34,082	2,00,453
Urban	82,203	44,218	37,985

Tahsils of Ghaziabad and Hapur were separated from Meerut district on November 14, 1976 to form the newly created district of

Ghaziabad. Pargana Sarawana of tahsil Hapur, district Ghaziabad was transferred to tahsil Meerut on January 26, 1977.

The area of the district based on the information supplied by the Central Statistical Organisation.

DENSITY OF POPULATION

On account of the agricultural prosperity and the large urban population, the density of the district per sq. km. was 566 in 1971, which was much higher than the State average (300). The rural density was 442 persons per sq. km. Tahsilwise density of population is given below :

TABLE II
Density Of Population

District/Tahsil	Density of population per sq. km.
1	2
Total	566
Rural	442
Urban	4,820
BAGHPAT	
Total	544
Rural	504
Urban	3,210
GHAZIABAD	
Total	621
Rural	439
Urban	4,139
SARDHANA	
Total	488
Rural	463
Urban	64,950

[Cont.p

1	2
MEERUT	
Total	1,045
Rural	549
Urban	6,041
MAWANA	
Total	356
Rural	322
Urban	3,533
HAPUR	
Total	477
Rural	409
Urban	3,847

GROWTH OF POPULATION

During the decade 1961—71 the population of the district increased by 24.11 per cent, whereas that of the State registered an increase of 19.78 per cent. The growth of population from 1961 to 1971 can be assessed from the following figures :

TABLE III

Growth Of Population

Year	Persons	Decade Variation	Percentage of decade variation
1971	33,66,953	+6,54,178	+24.11

LANGUAGE

A list of the languages spoken in the district and the number of persons speaking each, according to the census of 1971, is given below :

3 Genl (R)—2

TABLE IV

Language

Language	Number of persons
1	2
Hindi	27,62,593
Urdu	5,44,936
Punjabi	43,474
Bengali	7,702
Malyalam	1,368
Marathi	926
Tamil	784
Sindhi	703
Telugu	676
Gujrati	314
Oriya	96
Kannada	69
Kashmiri	57
Assami	1
Others	3,254

POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

In the census of 1971, the number of Scheduled Castes was 5,99,326. The population of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in urban and rural areas with sex-wise break up in 1971 is given below: 6

TABLE V
Population Of Scheduled Castes And Scheduled Tribes

District/Tahsil	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
District Total	5,99,326	3,22,930	2,76,396	2,235	1,279	956
Rural Total	4,97,591	2,67,004	2,30,587	693	410	283
Tahsil Ghaziabad (rural)	94,908	51,162	43,746	326	164	162
Tahsil Meerut(rural)	91,335	48,355	42,980	116	67	49
Tahsil Hapur (rural)	90,274	48,432	41,842	1	1	—
Tahsil Sardhana (rural)	80,488	42,917	37,571	—	—	—
Tahsil Mawana (rural)	76,492	41,662	34,830	248	176	72
Tahsil Baghpat (rural)	64,094	34,476	29,618	2	2	—
Urban Total	1,01,735	55,926	45,809	1,542	869	673
Ghaziabad (Municipal Board)	20,116	11,007	9,109	213	106	107
Meerut (Urban) Agglomeration	33,516	18,614	14,902	1,265	727	538
Hapur (Municipal Board)	14,948	8,135	6,813	13	7	6
Modinagar (Notified Area)	3,641	2,113	1,528	15	10	5
Pilkhuwa (Municipal Board)	3,680	2,027	1,653	—	—	—
Mawana (Municipal Board)	2,758	1,451	1,307	—	—	—
Sardhana (Notified Area)	2,758	1,499	1,259	27	14	13
Kanker Khara (Town Area)	2,703	1,484	1,219	—	—	—
Garhmukteshwar (Town Area)	2,582	1,391	1,191	—	—	—
Baraut (Municipal Board)	2,486	1,292	1,194	—	—	—
Kaila	2,380	1,341	1,039	9	5	4
Shahjahanpur	1,738	951	787	—	—	—

||Contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Murad nagar (Notified Area)	1,627	887	740	—	—	—
Ordinance Factory, Muradnagar	1,208	728	480	—	—	—
Faridnagar (Town Area)	1,173	614	559	—	—	—
Ghaziabad (Railway Colony)	1,128	685	443	—	—	—
Baghpat (Notified Area)	1,045	550	495	—	—	—
Aminagar Sarai (Town Area)	963	485	478	—	—	—
Rasulpur Dhulri	816	418	398	—	—	—
Hastinapur (Notified Area)	469	254	215	—	—	—

TABLE VI

Population Distribution By Religions In 1971

Religion	District total	Rural total	Urban total
Hindu	25,48,956	19,84,183	5,64,773
Muslim	7,45,325	5,37,639	2,07,686
Jain	27,665	9,947	17,718
Sikh	27,084	7,052	20,032
Buddhist	10,659	9,473	1,186
Christian	7,261	1,670	5,591
Religion not stated	3	3	—
Total	33,66,953	25,49,967	8,16,986

POPULATION OF TOWNS

There are 22 urban areas in the district, the population of which in 1971 is given below :

TABLE VII
Population Of Towns

Urban Agglomeration/city/town	Number of towns	Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
Meerut Urban Agglomeration	3	3,67,754	2,02,822	1,64,932
Ghaziabad (Municipal Board)	1	1,18,836	66,071	52,765
Hapur (Municipal Board)	1	71,266	38,255	33,011
Modinagar (Notified Area)	1	43,470	25,713	17,757
Baraut (Municipal Board)	1	31,264	16,948	14,316
Mawana (Municipal Board)	1	24,858	13,247	11,611
Pilkhuwa (Municipal Board)	1	23,941	12,933	11,008
Sardhana (Notified Area)	1	22,083	11,799	10,284
Kankerkhara (Town Area)	1	15,352	8,188	7,164
Muradnagar (Notified Area)	1	13,985	7,645	6,340
Baghpat (Notified Area)	1	11,666	6,275	5,391
Garh Mukteshwar (Town Area)	1	10,937	5,963	4,974
Kaila	1	9,333	5,305	4,028
Ordinance Factory, Muradnagar	1	9,026	5,170	3,856
Hastinapur (Notified Area)	1	8,889	4,859	4,030
Ghaziabad (Railway Colony)	1	8,864	5,062	3,802
Faridnagar (Town Area)	1	7,541	4,071	3,470
Shahjahanpur	1	7,340	3,931	3,409
Aminagar Sarai (Town Area)	1	5,637	2,932	2,685
Rasulpur Dhulri	1	4,944	2,643	2,301
Total	22	8,16,936	4,49,852	3,67,134

TABLE VIII
Villages Classified By Population In 1971

District/Tahsil	Total no. of inhabited villages	Total rural population		Number of villages		Less than 200 population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total rural	1,501	25,40,967	13,88,700	11,61,267	104	8,659	4,984	3,675
Baghpat	225	5,12,499	2,79,140	2,33,359	9	801	404	397
Ghaziabad	302	4,83,927	2,64,468	2,19,459	20	1,351	811	540
Sardhana	196	4,14,534	2,26,421	1,88,113	4	336	191	145
Meerut	216	3,54,784	1,93,735	1,61,049	7	635	369	266
Mawana	261	3,49,688	1,91,854	1,58,834	40	3,783	2,110	1,673
Hapur	301	4,34,535	2,34,082	2,00,453	24	1,783	1,039	744

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	200—499 population		Number of villages		500—999 population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Total rural	152	56,315	30,791	25,524	315	2,33,927	1,27,894	1,06,123
Baghpat	16	5,548	3,191	2,457	37	26,892	14,489	12,403
Ghaziabad	33	12,130	6,595	5,535	87	65,903	35,505	29,498
Sardhana	16	6,568	3,532	3,036	44	32,737	17,898	14,839
Meerut	22	8,472	4,816	3,656	49	37,359	20,416	16,943
Mawana	33	11,868	6,483	5,385	46	33,944	18,416	14,828
Hapur	32	11,729	6,274	5,455	52	38,692	21,080	17,612

[Contd.]

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	1,000—1,999 population			2,000—4,999 population		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
1	18	19	20	21	22	24	25
Total rural	493	7,07,657	3,84,043	3,23,614	375	11,09,745	6,04,162
Bagpat	66	91,147	40,353	41,794	77	2,43,709	1,32,515
Ghaziabad	85	1,21,701	66,437	55,264	63	1,90,354	1,04,000
Sardhana	55	79,209	43,117	36,092	63	1,96,108	1,07,139
Meerut	74	1,10,962	60,432	50,530	60	1,67,312	91,451
Mawana	90	1,30,886	71,408	59,478	17	1,32,389	72,106
Hapur	123	1,73,662	98,236	85,426	65	1,70,873	96,951

District/Tahsil	Number of villages	5,000—9,999 population			Number of villages	10,000 and above population		
		Persons	Males	Females		Persons	Males	Females
1	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Total rural	59	3,93,366	2,15,093	1,78,276	3	40,298	21,826	1,472
Bagpat	18	1,15,090	63,308	51,782	2	29,312	15,890	13,422
Ghaziabad	13	82,312	45,184	37,128	1	10,986	5,936	5,050
Sardhana	14	99,376	54,374	45,002	—	—	—	—
Meerut	4	30,074	16,251	13,823	—	—	—	—
Mawana	5	37,518	20,271	17,247	—	—	—	—
Hapur	5	28,796	15,592	13,204	—	—	—	—

TABLE IX
Population By Age And Marital Status In 1971

Age group	Total population	Never married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or separated		Unspecified	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6-9	9,97,200	5,37,038	4,60,162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10-14	4,54,892	2,49,315	1,89,962	5,385	10,220	5	5	—	—	—	—
15-19	2,98,693	1,37,201	65,631	32,545	63,041	120	95	40	20	—	—
20-24	2,60,462	49,482	10,807	85,291	1,13,317	890	510	140	25	—	—
25-29	2,32,041	18,831	1,736	1,00,854	1,07,875	1,540	910	285	10	—	—
30-34	2,03,491	9,088	629	93,968	95,062	2,720	1,824	140	60	—	—
35-39	1,77,094	5,465	230	84,052	81,609	2,949	2,599	120	70	—	—
40-44	1,72,669	5,240	250	80,336	76,559	4,840	5,309	120	10	5	—
45-49	1,34,141	4,286	65	62,946	55,389	5,210	6,205	40	—	—	—
50-54	1,28,293	4,209	70	61,022	41,832	8,699	12,386	70	—	—	5
55-59	81,855	3,175	70	35,338	27,341	7,884	7,997	50	—	—	—
60-64	1,01,003	3,661	30	43,755	18,608	13,839	21,065	45	—	—	—
65-69	44,737	1,555	65	17,502	8,954	7,282	9,364	15	—	—	—
70	80,249	2,300	95	25,927	7,558	21,885	22,704	80	—	—	—
Age not stated	133	63	61	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	33,66,953	10,30,909	7,29,863	7,28,630	7,07,365	77,863	90,973	1,145	195	5	5

CIVIL MARRIAGES

The number of civil marriages (from 1960—1979) under Special Marriage Act, 1954, is given below :

TABLE X
Civil Marriages

Year	Number of civil marriages registered
1960	12
1961	9
1962	14
1963	16
1964	16
1965	17
1966	24
1967	33
1968	25
1969	37
1970	19
1971	34
1972	23
1973	75
1974	136
1975	145
1976	58
1977	101
1978	54
1979	71

DIVORCE

From 1960 to 1979, the number of applications filed for divorce and the number of cases in which divorce was allowed, is given in the following table :

TABLE XI

Divorce

Year	No. of divorce cases filed in the district by		No. of cases in which divorce was allowed to	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
1960	14	22	5	9
1961	9	12	7	10
1962	6	15	7	6
1963	13	12	6	9
1964	14	20	5	6
1965	12	13	3	6
1966	19	22	7	9
1967	18	19	14	15
1968	12	25	9	11
1969	29	33	7	10
1970	30	32	12	12
1971	40	33	11	14
1972	31	31	22	16
1973	37	43	9	28
1974	34	63	22	29
1975	54	60	14	31
1976	66	88	25	35
1977	86	95	29	36
1978	77	97	24	30
1979	41	37	8	10

TABLE XII

List Of Fairs

Place	Name of fair or its association with	Date	Average daily attendance
1	2	3	4
TAHSIL BAGHPAT			
Baghpat N.A.	Jyaistha Dasahra	Jyaistha, <i>Sukla</i> 13	5,000
Baghpat N.A.	Nahan	Kartika, <i>Sukla</i> 15 Phalgun, <i>Sukla</i> 11	10,000
Khekra	Bhadi	Bhadra, <i>Krishna</i> 2—4	4,000
Khekra	Ghisa Sant	Phalgun, <i>Sukla</i> 10	2,000
Kotana	Bath Fair	Phalgun, <i>Sukla</i> 11	2,000
Pura	Shiv Chaudas	Sravana, <i>Krishna</i> 14	50,000
Pura	Sivaretri	Phalgun, <i>Krishna</i> 13	20,000
TAHSIL GHAZIABAD			
Dasna	Urs Makhdum Sahib	Moharram 2	10,000
Samana	Malendey Devi	Vaisakha, <i>Sukla</i> 5	5,000
Sikri Khurd	Dovi-ka-Mela	Chaitra, <i>Sukla</i> 6	10,000
TAHSIL SARDHANA			
Barnawa	Urs	Safar 5—8	1,000
Daurala	Devi Fair	Chaitra, <i>Krishna</i> 2	2,000
Fazulpur	Devi Fair	Chaitra, <i>Sukla</i> 8	6,000
Kashar Talabpur	Devi Fair	Chaitra, <i>Sukla</i> 7	11,000
Khiewa Jalalpur	Zohar Diwan	Sravana, <i>Sukla</i> 9	1,000
Lawar	Ohawion-ka-Mela	Sravana, <i>Sukla</i> 15	2,000
N'hori	Urs	Sravana, <i>Sukla</i> 9	1,500
Silawa	Zohar Diwan	Jyaistha, <i>Sukla</i> 10	2,000
Sardhana	Budhey Baba	Chaitra, <i>Sukla</i> 2—10	4,000
Sardhana N. A.	Parbi	Jyaistha, <i>Sukla</i> 10	1,500

Contd.

1	2	3	4
TAHSIL MEERUT			
Meerut M. B.	Bale Mian	Chaitra	50,000
Meerut M. B.	Chharion-ka-Mela	Sravana, <i>Sukla</i> 8	3,000
Meerut M. B.	Nauchandi	Chaitra, <i>Krishna</i> (Second Sunday after Holi)	50,000
Meerut M. B.	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>Sukla</i> 10	20,000
Meerut M. B.	Rath Yatra	Asadha	2,500
Meerut M.B. (Idgah)	Urs of Haji Sahib	October	10,000
TAHSIL MAWANA			
Bahsuma	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>Sukla</i> 1—10	2,000
Bahzadaka	Devi-ka-Mela	Chaitra, <i>Sukla</i> 14	5,000
Firozpur	Sivaratri	Phalguna, <i>Krishna</i> 13	500
Hastinapur	Jain Mela	Kartika, <i>Sukla</i> 15	25,000
Khanpur	Kartika Purnima	Kartika, <i>Sukla</i> 5	3,000
Makhdumpur	Kartika Purnima	Kartika, <i>Sukla</i> 15	15,000
Mawana M. B.	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>Sukla</i> 1—10	20,000
Phalauldo	Ramlila	Asvina, <i>Sukla</i> 1—10	2,000
Phitkari	Mata-ka-Mela	Jyaistha, <i>Sukla</i> 1	8,000
Tatina	Budhey Baba	Asadha, <i>Sukla</i> 2	2,000
TAHSIL HAPUR			
Garhmukteshwar T.A.	Kartika Purnima	Kartika, <i>Sukla</i> 15	3,00,000
Garhmukteshwar T.A.	Jyaistha Dasahra	Jyaistha, <i>Sukla</i> 10	20,000
Garhmukteshwar T.A.	Vaisakhi	Vaisakhi, <i>Sukla</i> 15	12,000
Hapur M. B.	Dasahra	Asvina, <i>Sukla</i> 1—10	50,000
Hapur M. B.	Raksha Bandhan	Sravana <i>Sukla</i> 15	4,000
Hapur M. B.	Sivaratri	Phalguna, <i>Krishna</i> 13	2,000

TABLE XIII
List Of Festivals

Name of Festivals	Date	Whether observed by all, by a parti- cular commu- nity or people or particular religion
1	2	3
Shoetla Ashtmi	Chaitra, <i>Krishna</i> 8th	Hindu
Rama Navami	Chaitra, <i>Sukla</i> 9th	Do.
Mahavir Jayanti	Chaitra, <i>Sukla</i> 13th	Do.
Baisukhi Purnima	Vaisakha, <i>Sukla</i> 15th	Do.
Buddha Jayanti	Vaisakha, <i>Sukla</i> 15th	Do.
Burgadee Anivasya	Jyaistha, <i>Krishna</i> 30th	Do.
Naga Panchmi	Shravana, <i>Sukla</i> 5th	Do.
Raksha Bandhan	Shravana, <i>Sukla</i> 15th	Do.
Janamashtmi	Bhadra, <i>Krishna</i> 8th	Do.
Hartalika Teej	Bhadra, <i>Sukla</i> 3rd	Do.
Ganesh Chaturthi	Bhadra, <i>Sukla</i> 4th	Do.
Anant Chaturdashi	Bhadra, <i>Sukla</i> 14th	Do.
Pitra Visarjan Amavasya	Asvina, <i>Krishna</i> 30th	Do.
Durga Navami	Asvina, <i>Sukla</i> 9th	Do.
Vijaya Dashami (Dasahra)	Asvina, <i>Sukla</i> 10th	Do.
Sharad Purnima	Asvina, <i>Sukla</i> 15th	Do.
Karwa Chauth	Kartika, <i>Krishna</i> 4th	Do.
Dhan Teras	Kartika, <i>Krishna</i> 13th	Do.
Chhoti Diwali (Narak Chaudas)	Kartika, <i>Krishna</i> 14th	Do.
Dipavali	Kartika, <i>Krishna</i> , 30th	Do.
Goverdhan Puja (Annkoot)	Kartika, <i>Sukla</i> 1st	Do.
Bhaiya Dwij	Kartika, <i>Sukla</i> 2nd	Do.
Gopashtmi	Kartika, <i>Sukla</i> 8th	Do.

[Contd.]

1	2	3
Kartika Purnamashi	Kartika, <i>Sukla</i> 15th	Hindu
Guru Nanak's Birth day	Kartika, <i>Sukla</i> 15th	Do.
Makar Sankranti	January 14th	Do.
Basant Panchmi	Magha, <i>Sukla</i> 5th	Do.
Sivaratri	Phalguna, <i>Krishna</i> 13th	Do.
Holi	Phalguna, <i>Krishna</i> 15th	Do.
Id-uz-Zuha	10th of Zilhij	Muslims
Chehllum	20th of Safar	Do.
Muharram	10th of Muharram	Do.
Barawafat	12th of Rabi-ul-Awwal	Do.
Shab-e-Barat	14th of Shaban	Do.
Id-ul-Fitr	1st of Shawal	Do.
New Year's Day	1st January	Christians
Good Friday	On a Friday in March or April	Do.
Easter	1st Sunday after Good Friday in March or April	Do.
Christmas	25th December	Do.

सत्यमेव जयते

CHAPTER IV AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION

TABLE I
Land Utilisation

Purpose	Area (in ha.)		
	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77
Total area of land utilisation	5,96,451	5,97,696	3,94,979
Forest	9,639	10,126	—
Barren and uncultivated area	18,489	17,034	11,229
Land put to non-agricultural uses	58,998	64,368	41,569
Culturable waste	20,978	17,851	8,577
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	590	2,514	778
Land under miscellaneous trees and groves not included in area sown.	4,208	7,648	4,006
Current fallows	14,375	15,241	9,541
Other fallows	7,446	8,095	4,423
Net area sown	4,61,928	4,58,985	3,08,645
Area sown more than once	2,41,334	2,46,120	1,60,600
Total cropped area	7,03,062	7,05,105	4,69,245

Figures of 1970-71 and 1975-76 include figures of Ghaziabad tahsil also

TABLE II
Area And Outturn Of Principal Crops

Crops	1970-71		1976-77	
	Area (in ha.)	Outturn (in m. tonnes)	Area (in ha.)	Outturn (in m. tonnes)
1	2	3	4	5
Paddy	25,452	30,809	14,00	14,987
Jowar	3,874	1,511	683	35

[Contd.

1	2	3	4	5
Bajra	19,840	6,889	6,811	1,481
Maize	1,02,573	88,998	38,449	33,528
Wheat	2,30,214	3,98,317	1,58,813	3,01,893
Barley	1,338	3,802	1,200	1,275
Gram	20,871	20,475	6,459	5,843
Pea	19,713	21,009	2,889	2,374
Arhar	1,044	1,641	153	413
Ground-nut	114	48	13	101
Oil-seeds	499	202	351	149
Sugar-cane	1,50,223	66,24,506	1,41,221	66,50,769

Figures of 1970-71 include figures of Ghaziabad (the then tahsil) also

TABLE III
Major Irrigation Works In 1979-80

Particulars/names	Number/length
Tube-wells (Government)	488
Tube-wells (Private)	
Electric	14,415
Diesel	16,717
Eastern Yamuna Canals	69 km.
Ganga canals	1,333 km. .

TABLE IV
Area Irrigated By Different Sources Of Irrigation

Year	Area (in ha.) irrigated by						Total irrigated area (in ha.)
	Canals	Tube-wells	Pakka-wells	Kutcha-wells	Lakes, Ponds and tanks	Other sources	
1965-66	1,10,278	45,448	33,956	334	195	813	1,91,024
1970-71	1,13,453	96,862	32,537	71	126	1,075	2,44,124
1975-76	1,02,271	1,37,273	10,446	1,462	85	792	2,52,329
1978-79	98,819	1,77,258	4,215	26	65	1,145	2,81,528

TABLE V
Area Under Food Crops

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	5,73,135
1975-76	5,75,180
1979-80	4,01,044

TABLE VI
Area Under Non-food Crops

Year	Area (in ha.)
1970-71	1,29,927
1975-76	1,29,925
1979-80	95,043

TABLE VII

Statistics Of Live-stock

Year	Bulls, bullocks and cows	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Pigs	Poultry
1965-66	4,47,263	4,93,786	18,068	31,231	26,871	1,10,168
1971-72	4,75,755	6,58,179	14,697	35,921	42,153	1,33,276
1977-78	5,29,963	6,92,118	33,410	33,410	23,505	76,779

TABLE VIII

Cropwise Irrigated Area In 1979-80

Crops	Area (in ha.)
Jowar	180
Bajra	654
Paddy	21,277
Maize	30,381
Sugar-cane	1,31,271
Wheat	16,938
Barley	154
Gram	2,268
Peas	2,215
Masoor	1,466

TABLE IX
Co-operative Farming Societies (1978-79)

Name of society	Location	No. of members	Area under cultivation (in ha.)	Name of crops grown	Produce (in quintal)	Income (in Rs)	Expenditure (in Rs)
Lal Kurti Joint Co-operative Farming Society Ltd., Lal Kurti, Meerut	Meerut city	16	21.4	Wheat, sugar-cane, fodder, vegetables	910	31,600	32,100
Chhatia Joint Co-operative Farming Society Ltd., Khara Balrampur, Meerut	Khara Balrampur	12	13	Wheat, paddy fodder, sugar-cane	380	36,800	35,000
Meerut Ex-servicemen Joint Co-operative Society Ltd., Meerut	Soldiers, Board officer farm at Ghaziabad, Delhi road	58	12	Wheat and vegetables	36	17,500	10,500

TABLE X
Agricultural Implements And Machines

Name of the implements	Number of implements			
	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79
Ploughs	1,24,502	1,55,628	1,63,919	1,84,520
Disc harrows	5,427	6,787	8,140	9,768
Cultivators	3,462	4,328	17,255	20,706
Seed drills	1,104	1,386	19,463	23,335
Tractors	600	1,814	3,463	4,136
Oil engines	1,603	2,003	4,513	5,416
Electric pumps	1,332	1,654	2,054	2,454
Sugar-cane crushers (power driven)	963	1,203	1,884	2,261
Sugar-cane crushers (bullocks driven)	5,190	6,487	8,000	9,610
Oil seed crushers	856	906	699	840
Power threshers	820	1,020	11,199	23,438
Chaff cutters	4,544	5,680	6,587	7,904
Plant protection equipments	637	987	6,087	7,304
Persian wheels	26,672	24,707	8,630	5,653

FAMINES, FLOODS AND DROUGHTS

The heavy rains accompanied by flood of 1975-76 which continued for several days, caused much damage specially in Baghpat tahsil. As many as 54 villages involving an area of 11,189 ha. were adversely affected. The government spent an amount of Rs13,310 on relief works. Two years later in 1978-79 floods and water logging adversely affected 143 villages of Baghpat tahsil and 256 villages of Maurana tahsil, the total area involved being 44,335 ha. in Baghpat and 9,468 ha. in Maurana. The *takavi* given by government amounted to Rs4,00,000; gratuitous relief and subsidy for house building was made available to the extent of Rs18,87,371 and Rs35,000 was given as special assistance. Besides, recovery of land revenue worth Rs 1,70,641 was suspended.

The same year a hailstorm struck the Maurana tahsil and much damage was caused to crops, orchards and houses. As many as 24 villages involving an area of 3,484 ha. was adversely affected.

Land revenue to the tune of Rs63,094 was suspended. Meerut tahsil could also not escape from the hailstrom this year. Not less than 24 villages involving an area of 1,852 ha. were adversely affected. Land revenue amounting to Rs21,381 was suspended and gratuitous relief worth Rs32,000 was given by the government. In the same year, Meerut tahsil was adversely affected by water-logging when 259 villages and one town with an area of 39,135ha. were affected. Land revenue amounting to Rs5,59,671 was suspended and *takavi* worth Rs314,903 was given by the government as a measure of relief.

TABLE XI

Volume Of Forest Produce

Year	Name of forest produce	Quantity produced	Approximate value of produce (in Rs)
1965-66	Timber Fuel	9,524 cu. m. 610 tonne	1,96,396
1966-67	Timber Fuel	170 cu. m. 1,429 tonne	1,36,053
1967-68	Timber Fuel	2,630 cu. m. 540 tonne	1,83,460
1968-69	Timber Fuel	435 cu.m. 354 tonne	2,13,830
1969-70	Timber Fuel	1,680 cu.m. 738 tonne	1,90,554
1970-71	Timber Fuel	208 cu.m. 425 tonne.	3,80,493
1975-76	Timber Fuel	672 cu.m. 1,643 quintal	4,67,394
1978-79	Timber Fuel	622 cu. m. 37,602 quintal	5,79,093

CHAPTER V

INDUSTRIES

TABLE I (a-i)

Heavy And Large-scale Industries (Under Private Sector—Year 1979)

Name of industry	No. of industrial units	Total investment (in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons engaged
Chemicals	1	43	18	41	83
General engineering	1	74.65	46	93	140
Paper and paper products	1	26.23	16.23	34.56	434
Electric goods	1	124.30	167	333	482
Textiles goods	1	236.61	97.40	203.70	887
Rolling flour mills	2	18.52	13	25	64
Auto-tyre and tubes	1	3,574.02	2,837	8,547	1,699
Sugar	2	1,556.06	2,840	2,799.83	2,668
Cold drinks	1	36.70	7.74	24.55	372
Distillery	1	246.84	78.66	175	368

TABLE I (a-ii)

Heavy And Large-scale Industries (Under Public Sector—Year 1979)

Name of industry	No. of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Sugar	5	1,027.31	336.00	776.50	3,410
Spinning	1	810.00	210.00	421.00	1,218
Dairy products	1	140.79	325.25	375.88	174

TABLE I (b-i)
Small-scale Industries (Year 1965)

Name of industry	No. of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons engaged
General engineering	114	127	398	496	4,550
Chemicals	64	09	78	116	576
Sportsgoods	68	18	113	157	1,295
Agriculture imple- ments	89	42	121	156	908
Sulphur sugar and others	50	62	198	260	2,100
Leather goods	16	0.20	0.51	0.70	190
Wooden furniture	18	0.26	0.35	0.58	158
Electric goods	5	0.32	0.38	0.51	46
Printing	11	1.30	0.63	0.87	152
Rubbergoods	15	1.48	1.33	1.68	214
Scissors	25	0.23	0.53	0.68	381
Miscellaneous	34	66	138	174	925

TABLE I (b-ii)
Small-scale Industries (Year 1979)

Name of industry	No. of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons engaged
1	2	3	4	5	6
General engineering	575	265	648	730	6,440
Chemicals	165	58	126	165	1,390
Sportsgoods	240	68	215	270	3,330
Agricultural imple- ments	285	195	225	285	2,880

1	2	3	4	5	6
Sulphur, sugar and others	52	135	330	410	4,890
Leather	30	0.45	0.90	1.15	480
Wooden furniture	26	0.36	0.62	0.80	580
Coal briquets	28	2.85	2.60	3.50	665
Printing	22	1.85	1.32	1.75	640
Scissors	45	0.60	42	65	1,500
Electric goods	12	25.50	95	120	745
Aluminium utensils	12	1.15	9.70	12.50	570
Industries engaged in job work	26	1.85	1.65	2.10	505
Rubber goods	30	2.10	1.75	2.15	340
Exercise books	24	1.70	32	45	340
Cold storage	8	40	85	110	1,350
Miscellaneous	275	210	115	165	4,890

TABLE I (c-i)

Village And Cottage Industries (Year 1970)

Name of industry	No. of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Leather tanning	3	0.75	28.50	30.35	105
Leather goods	4	0.73	1.80	1.95	195
Oil	6	1.25	5.95	6.70	80
Gur and khandsari	1	0.48	1.75	1.90	41
Hand-made paper	1	0.60	0.95	1.50	12
Cereals and pulses	1	0.20	0.50	0.55	8
Fibre	1	0.06	0.15	0.22	10
Soap	3	0.10	0.35	0.45	14
Wooden articles	6	0.95	1.35	1.50	75
Pottery	14	0.12	0.65	0.95	25
Palm gur	3	0.08	0.35	0.50	25
Hand-loom articles	105	16.64	14.06	18.77	4,213

TABLE I (c-ii)

Village And Cottage Industries (Year 1979)

Name of industry	No. of industrial units	Total investment (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of raw material consumed (Rs in lakhs)	Total value of goods produced (Rs in lakhs)	Total number of persons employed
Leather tanning	28	0.50	38.10	42.70	340
Leather goods	14	0.65	4.10	5.09	165
Oil	6	1.94	10.50	12.76	42
Gur and khandsari	1	0.18	0.50	0.75	18
Lime	20	0.43	14.95	15.30	200
Hand made paper	1	0.76	1.80	2.18	9
Cerials and pulses	1	0.20	0.10	0.15	14
Fibro	2	0.50	0.20	0.28	9
Soap	5	—	3.50	4.31	9
Wooden articles	5	1.00	1.90	2.24	240
Pottery	25	0.12	0.30	0.49	290
Palm gur	3	0.16	0.90	1.01	180
Handloom articles	157	125.11	114.79	180.19	6,310

TABLE II

Power Consumption

Year	Number of power units (in KWH) consumed by (in lakhs)		
	Industrial undertakings	Commercial undertakings	For domestic purposes
1978	3,009.12	1,657.35	509.01
1979	3,224.22	1,787.85	511.12

CHAPTER VI

BANKING TRADE AND COMMERCE

TABLE I

Places Having Banking Facilities In District (Nationalised And Commercial Banks) In 1976-77

Name of bank	Location
1	2
State Bank of India	Meerut, Kharkhoda, Lawar, Palwara, Partapur, Abdulpur, Mawana, Hastinapur, Khera, Baghpat, Baraut, Sardhana, Sakauti, Banauli, Debathwa
State Bank of Patiala	Meerut
State Bank of Bikaner and Jaipur	Meerut
State Bank of India (Agriculture development)	Aghwanpur, Baraut, Mawana, Meewa, Mataura, Sardhana
Allahabad Bank	Meerut, Dhikoli, Karnawal
Andhra Bank	Meerut
Bank of Baroda	Meerut
Bank of India	Meerut
Bank of Maharashtra	Meerut
Central Bank of India	Meerut, Shahjahanpur, Baraut
Canara Bank	Meerut
Dena Bank	Meerut, Kharkhoda
Indian Overseas Bank	Meerut
Indian Bank	Meerut
New Bank of India, Ltd	Meerut, Mawana, Hastinapur, Parishatgarh, Baghpat, Sardhana, Bahsuma
Oriental Bank of Commerce, Ltd	Meerut, Partapur, Kaithwari, Khekra, Dhikoli, Debathwa.
Punjab National Bank	Meerut, Kankar Khera, Jeori, Mawana, Parichatgarh, Machhra, Ramala, Chhaprauli, Baraut, Aminagar, Sardhana
Punjab and Sindh Bank, Ltd	Meerut
Syndicate Bank	Meerut, Partapur, Rohta, Bholi, Sisauli, Phalanda, Mawana, Hastinapur, Bhatipura, Baghpat, Baoli, Kishanpur, Piloni, Sardhana, Salwa, Deghat, Ikri, Mulehra, Mahalka, Kharkhoda

[Contd.]

1	2
Union Bank of India	Meerut, Hasanpur, Baraut
United Commercial Bank	Meerut
United Bank of India	Meerut
Vijay Bank, Ltd	Meerut
Banaras State Bank, Ltd	Kaisarganj, Mohiuddinpur
Hindustan Commercial Bank	Meerut, Baraut
Lakshmi Commercial Bank, Ltd	Khairnagar, Mohiuddinpur, Daha, Nirpura, Tikri

TABLE II

Deposits And Advances—Commercial And Nationalised Banks

	June 1976	June 1977	June 1980
Total no. of offices	89	104	142
No. of rural offices	28	36	62
Deposits (Rs)	67,08,000	81,87,000	1,15,11,000
Advances (Rs)	30,62,000	37,54,000	47,52,000

TABLE III

Insurance Statistics

Year	Number of persons insured	Total amount of business done (in lakhs of Rs)
1975-76	9,732	1,224.20
1976-77	9,678	1,169.31
1977-78	9,156	1,067.75
1978-79	8,188	977.33
1979-80	9,612	1,394.57

TABLE IV (a)

Growth Of Co-operative Societies (Primary) In District

Year	Number of primary societies	Membership	Loan advanced (in Rs)	Number of persons benefited
1960-61	818	81,085	1,24,00,000	56,360
1965-66	688	1,56,800	2,41,63,000	81,524
1970-71	508	1,69,573	4,15,34,000	83,075
1975-76	266	1,88,585	3,64,58,554	59,951
1976-77	150	1,37,508	4,02,06,455	64,952
1977-78	116	1,50,550	4,86,38,012	94,047
1978-79	116	1,55,130	5,54,37,703	1,16,202

Efforts have been made since 1960-61 to constitute larger viable societies out of small societies. While membership increased in the following years, the total number of societies decreased.

TABLE IV (b)

Growth Of Co-operative Societies (U. P. Co-operative Land Development Bank, Ltd.)

Year	Number of offices/branches	Membership	Loan advanced (in Rs)	Purpose
1968-69	4	2,796	35,09,950	Medium and long term loans for agricultural development
1969-70	4	3,721	29,10,250	
1970-71	4	4,208	15,66,650	
1975-76	5	221	8,75,250	
1976-77	5	225	11,64,810	
1977-78	5	280	18,17,470	
1978-79	5	268	18,14,550	

Location of banks :

Meerut (Bagumpul), Mawana, Kithora, Baghpat, Sardhana.

TABLE IV (c)

*Growth Of Co-operative Societies (District Co-operative Bank, Ltd**(Rupees in lacs)*

Year	Number of offices/ branches	Member- ship	Deposits Rs	Advances Rs	(Figures in lacs of Rs)		Reserves and other funds Rs
					Share	Working	
					capital Rs	capital Rs	
1978-79	25	487	1,92.32	949.55	133.41	1,575.80	162.70
1979-80	27	514	1,522.26	1,086.64	133.67	2,100.46	161.57
1980-81	28	529	1,945.49	1,477.37	145.64	2,412.49	254.50

Location of bank-offices :

Meerut Daurala, Kharkhoda, Barnawa, Galehtas Malyan, Rasoolpur Rohta,
Mawana, Hastinapur, Baluma, Parichhatgarh, Baghpat Tatiri, Sardhana, Chaprauli,
Khejra, Kirthal, Baraut,

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TABLE IV (d)
Growth Of Co-operative Societies (Other Co-operative Societies)

Particulars	Co-operative marketing societies		District co-operative federation	
	1970-71	1979-80	1970-71	1979-80
Number of societies	6	6	1	1
Membership	21,167	21,375	117	117
Value of goods sold (in Rs)	9,41,960	1,13,49,482	6,57,900	10,81,874
Num(s) of goods sold	Agricultural commodities, consumer goods		Agricultural commodities, agricultural implements, consumer goods, etc.	
Location	Khekra, Sardhana, Baraut, Meerut (2 societies) Mawana		Meerut	

TABLE V
Tagavi Loans Advanced For Agricultural Development

Year	Amount of advances (in Rs)	No. of persons benefited
1965-66	47,360	61
1970-71	1,000	1
1975-76	34,000	44
1976-77	49,000	87
1977-78	4,37,000	638
1978-79	42,77,550	4,298

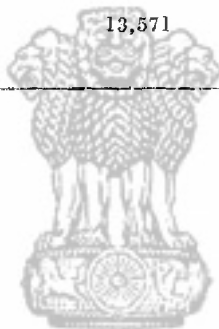
TABLE VI
Number Of Money lenders And Loans Advanced By Them

Year	Number of money-lenders holding valid licences	Total loan advanced (in Rs)	Rate of interest (Per cent per annum)	
			Secured	Unsecured
1976-77	3,275	10,27,90,721	14	17
1977-78	1,972	7,23,44,852	14	17
1978-79	1,648	5,87,31,281	14	17

TABLE VII

Collection Of Small Savings And Post-Office Savings Banks

Year	Number of accounts	Total deposits (in Rs)
1965-66	18,464	23,44,300
1970-71	29,883	1,02,63,000
1975-76	18,408	85,04,200
1976-77	19,669	3,76,21,500
1977-78	10,765	1,95,74,400
1978-79	13,571	3,34,08,900



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TABLE VIII
Turnover

(Figures in Rs.)

Name of regulated market	Wheat		Barley			
	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Meerut	87,70,041 1,48,16,949	1,26,61,424 1,82,06,332	61,67,854 1,05,65,187	70,076 2,83,843	5,003 3,81,926	902 4,21,283
Mawana	33,50,630 20,43,600	56,40,400 22,46,200	1,10,35,400 35,70,600	33,900 33,900	32,700 32,700	10,360 13,360
Sardhana	— —	— —	78,000 15,000	— —	— —	— —
Baraut	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Chaprauli	— —	10,706 9,838	35,779 31,600	— —	— —	— —
Binauli	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Baghat	24,679 23,092	8,552 25,140	1,95,688 3,13,568	— —	— —	2,590 2,590
Aminagar	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —
Frishatgarh	— —	49,732 57,330	63,383 72,747	— —	— —	— —
Kharkhoda	— —	1,62,971 1,72,341	3,45,606 3,51,810	— —	36,116 36,685	6,207 7,000

TABLE VIII
Turnover

(Figures in Rs.)

Name of regulated market		Gram			Mustard		
		1970-71	1975-76	1978-79	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79
I		8	9	10	11	12	13
Meerut	P	8,72,977	17,488	78,950	5,43,623	26,521	4,28,224
	S	42,49,917	48,08,364	40,57,767	33,41,098	46,74,457	1,04,10,712
Mawana	P	80,400	—	—	—	—	—
	S	7,00,800	18,800	30,650	—	—	—
Sardhana	P	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	15,000	26,800	—	—	—
Baraut	P	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chaprauli	P	—	41,352	41,851	—	—	—
	S	—	42,454	42,490	—	—	—
Binauli	P	—	—	—	—	9,945	36,335
	S	—	—	—	—	9,481	48,398
Baghpat	P	1,873	7,678	91,019	—	—	—
	S	721	5,092	93,625	—	—	—
Aminagar	P	—	—	13,719	—	—	—
	S	—	—	16,030	—	—	—
Frishatgarh	P	—	31,429	45,411	—	—	—
	S	—	28,258	54,347	—	—	—
Kharkhoda	P	—	8,942	21,284	—	4,328	78,456
	S	—	9,376	20,753	—	6,940	71,277

TABLE VIII
Turnover

(Figures in Rs.)

Name of regulated market		Peas			Rice			Urd		
		1970-71	1975-76	1978-79	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79	1970-71	1975-76	1978-79
I		14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Meerut	P	41,17,979	2,28,120	92,601	2,343	—	—	13,17,397	49,324	32,167
	S	10,66,253	5,67,560	22,06,610	33,43,999	74,82,734	70,19,264	10,40,966	12,72,015	10,59,079
Mawana	P	1,87,200	95,450	42,700	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	45,700	12,370	12,500	21,000	20,700	75,600	—	—	—
Sardhana	P	—	47,200	1,44,000	—	—	2,42,000	—	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	1,84,000	1,42,000	—	—	—
Baraut	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chaprauli	P	—	—	—	—	2,118	11,226	—	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	1,840	12,570	—	—	—
Binauli	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Baghat	P	—	—	12,431	—	29,119	6,87,068	—	—	—
	S	—	153	/2,431	—	27,092	1,64,919	—	—	—
Aminagar	P	—	—	—	—	—	9,098	—	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	—	11,212	—	—	—
Frishatgarh	P	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kharkhoda	P	—	1,00,107	1,48,512	—	—	—	—	34,419	1,23,500
	S	—	1,01,612	1,80,840	—	—	—	—	34,085	1,80,543

NOTE—P—Purchases
S—Sales

TABLE IX
Export And Import

Commodity	Import (in Rs)					
	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
Wheat	1,13,57,530	65,14,665	60,03,933	27,32,459	47,81,255	
Gram	40,90,047	49,13,194	40,03,965	37,60,073	43,80,924	
Barley	2,16,634	2,99,972	4,69,969	7,45,250	4,26,721	
Pees	17,77,067	3,45,172	9,74,542	27,11,377	21,58,830	
Rice	33,96,433	80,82,126	79,38,289	80,57,095	78,63,945	
Bajra	4,50,980	2,91,488	3,59,130	32,333	3,12,553	
Maize	30,56,705	17,22,000	13,07,680	7,91,448	33,25,560	
Urd	1,38,124	12,35,539	14,54,482	21,30,000	18,45,690	
Mustard	28,31,823	47,39,152	68,80,652	1,06,49,208	1,80,87,646	
Jaggery	6,77,316	—	—	2,17,621	—	

Commodity	Export (in Rs)					
	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	
1	7	8	9	10	11	
Wheat	74,12,967	41,28,643	90,94,596	1,07,30,480	59,30,878	
Gram	47,642	5,092	4,41,784	65,037	93,525	
Barley	—	—	21,897	2,043	2,594	
Peas	41,11,343	1,35,827	26,740	46,955	2,62,911	
Rice	—	3,09,242	8,67,215	5,78,896	1,76,919	
Bajra	674	—	2,808	1,627	53,748	
Maize	4,569	59,829	6,039	1,20,219	4,62,484	
Urd	—	—	51,560	5,700	17,261	
Mustard	—	44,000	1,04,628	6,75,753	1,002	
Jaggery	2,38,90,787	8,07,98,396	15,38,04,582	6,67,77,972	5,63,52,223	

Generally, commodities are imported from the Punjab and Haryana, and exported to eastern India, Madras, Kerala, Maharashtra and Gujarat.

CHAPTER VII COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE I
Railways

Year	Name of railway	Name of railway stations in the district	Distance (in km.) from district headquarters
1979	Northern Railway (Shahrampur—Delhi)	Sakhoti Tanda	24
		Daurala	16
		Meerut Cantonment	4
		Meerut City	..
		Partapur	7
		Muhiuddinpur	12
	(Meerut—Khurja)	Meerut City	..
		Nurnagar Halt	7
		Chandsara	10
		Kharkhoda	16
		Kaili	22

TABLE II
State Transport (in 1979)

Name of route	Number of buses operating	Distance covered (in km.)
1	2	3
Meerut Depot—		
Meerut—Karnal	1	156
D.O. —Dehra Dun	4	182
D.O. —Delhi	36	73
D.O. —Ghaziabad	28	49
D.O. —Patala	1	35
D.O. —Faridnagar	2	33

[Contd]

1	2	3
Meerut —Niwari	1	29
Do. —Madhi	1	18
Do. —Bhola Satwai	2	18
Do. —Sardhana	1	42
Do. —Hardwar	3	141
Do. —Dholiri	2	39
Do. —Didoli	1	32
Do. —Khera	1	45
Do. —Jwalagarh	2	84
* { Delhi —Sardhana	4	95
{ Do. —Hastinapur	2	42
{ Do. —Hardwar	4	214
{ Do. —Dehra Dun	2	253
Delhi —Rishikesh	8	239
Ghaziabad —Hardwar	1	190
Do. —Pitholi	1	72
Sohrabgate Depot—		
Meerut — Delhi—Lucknow	2	623
Do. —Nagina	1	313
Do. —Kotdwara	2	350
Do. —Lawar	7	23
Do. —Surani	1	23
Do. —Agra	3	227
Do. —Etah	1	212
Do. —Aligarh	4	141
Do. —Nalhura	2	202
Do. —Brindaban	2	232
Do. —Bareilly	3	219
Do. —Faizabad	1	352



(contd.)

1	2	3
Sohrabgate Depot—		
Meerut —Haldwani	1	248
Do. —Delhi—Haldwani	5	367
Do. —Moradabad-Delhi	2	73
Do. —Mau Khas	3	14
Do. —Kinanagar	1	14
Do. —Katai Mill	2	12
Three city routes are being operated	5	36
Garh Depot—		
Meerut —Moradabad	2	128
Do. —Dhampur	3	150
Do. —Bareilly	2	219
Do. —Pilibhit	1	272
Do. —Rampur	1	157
Do. —Mahabwala	1	32
Do. —Siyampur	1	33
Do. —Gohra	1	34
Do. —Garh	5	44
Do. —Jharina	4	43
Do. —Bhadsiyana	2	62
Do. —Bijnor	1	155
Do. —Nagina	2	167
Do. —Rachoti	1	22
Garh —Hardwar	1	189
Do. —Delhi—Rudrapur	2	399
Do. —Delhi—Meerut	1	194
Do. —Meerut—Lawar	1	71
Do. —Moradabad	2	80
Siyara —Muzaffarnagar	1	123
Kithor —Gonda—Meerut	1	5

*NOTES—

1. The U. P. Government Roadways organisation was converted into the U. P. State Road Transport Corporation with effect from June 1, 1972
2. These routes are being covered by the buses operated from Meerut Depot.
3. A total of 20 private hired buses are being operated by Meerut region, the routes are not fixed

TABLE III (a)
Public And Private Owned Vehicles

Year	Cars	Motor Cycles	Buses		Public carrier		Private carrier	Traction engines	Tax exempted vehicles	Others	Taxis	
			Private	UPSRTO	Private	UPSRTO					Private	UPSRTO
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1978-79	3,188	5,458	523	293	1,656	—	24	5,286	222	2	188	4
1979-80	2,311	4,351	618	298	1,627	—	39	7,011	238	2	179	4
1980-81	2,070	10,804	831	299	1,953	—	49	8,556	438	3	102	—

TABLE III (b)

Private Transport Registered With Municipal Boards

Year	Kind of vehicle	No. of vehicle
1978-79	Rickshaws	5,567
	Rickshaw <i>theles</i>	1,383
	Cycles	50,388
	<i>Theles</i>	5,373
	Tongas	679
	Others	4,180

TABLE IV

Roads (1978-79)

Kind of road	Length of metalled roads (in km.)	Length of unmetalled roads (in km.)
Provincial highways	119	—
Major district roads	218	—
Other district roads	144	—
Municipal roads	232	217
Zila Parishad Roads	102	229
Forest roads	—	118
Village roads	—	329
Other roads	359	—

TABLE V(a)
Dharamsalas And Hotels (1979-80)

Town/mohalla	Name of dharamsala	Name of founder	Facilities available
1	2	3	4
Dharamsalas			
TAHSIL MEERUT			
Dhaliki	Murli Dhar Dharamsala	Murli Dhar	Lodging.
Do.	Digambar Dharamsala	Sangam Lal	Do.
Do.	Vaish Dharamsala	Shyam Lal	Do.
Tanki Mohalla	Jain Dharamsala	Murari Lal	Do.
Do.	Laxmi Narain Dharamsala	Laxmi Narain	Do.
Kaliari Bazar	Jankeshwar Nath Dharamsala	Tarkeshwar Nath	Do.
Chaubse Bazar	Ganga Prasad Dharamsala	Ganga Prasad	Do.
Naya Bazar	Vaish Dharamsala	Vaish Trust	Do.
Kosarganj	Ganga Saran Dharamsala	Ganga Saran	Do.
Ghanta Ghar	Mukandi Devi Dharamsala	Chuni Lal	Do.
Railway Road	Jain Dharamsala	Jain Samaj	Do.
Ghanta Ghar	Jain Dharamsala	Dharam Dan Trust	Do.
Budhana Gali	Sarni Mal Dharamsala	Sarni Mal	Do.
Swamipara	Khaitan Dharamsala	Khaitan Samaj	Do.
Kisan Gali	Khacheroo Singh Dharamsala	K. Singh	Do.
Do.	Prasadi Lal Ki Dharamsala	Prasadi Lal	Do.
Bhumiya Pal	Saini Dharamsala	Saini Samaj	Do.
Sharda Road	Kanhaiya Lal Dharamsala	Kanhaiya Lal	Do.
Do.	Har Narain Dharamsala	Har Narain Singh	Do.
Kishan Puri	Bhagwan Das Dharamsala	Bhagwan Das	Do.
Gali Sethan	Badri Lal Dharamsala	Badri Lal	Do.
Thapar Nagar	Arya Bhawan	P. Bhole Sabha	Do.
Nangla Battoo	Baboo Lal Dharamsala	Baboo Lal	Do.

[contd.]

1	2	3	4
TAHSIL BAGHPAT			
Chapprah	Jain Dharamsala	Jain Samaj	Lodging
Khekhra	Jain Dharamsala	Mohabir Prasad Jain	Do.
Jain School Road	Sagar Mal Dharamsala	Prem Prakash	Do.
Do.	Dhakkan Lal Dharamsala	Jai Kishan	Do.
Chota Bazar	Jain Atithi Bhawan	Sumat Prasad	Do.
Baraut Railway Road	Dharamsala Musaddi Lal	Musaddi Lal	Do.
Do.	Vaishnav Dharamsala	Panchayati	Do.
Do.	Ajit Nath Dharamsala	Do.	Do.
Do.	Atithi Bhawan	Do.	Do.
Baoli Chauraha	Thakurdwara Dharamsala	Do.	Do.
Naya Bazar	Ashthanik Vasi Dharamsala.	Do.	Do.
Saroorpur	Jain Dharamsala	Jain Samaj	Do.
Meerut Road	Vaish Agarwal Dharamsala	Vaish Agarwal Samaj	Do.
TAHSIL SARDHANA			
Sardhana Bhatwara	Pyare Lal Dharamsala	Kundan Lal	Do.
Tagi	Digamber Jain Dharamsala	Jain Samaj	Do.
Do.	Swetamber Jain Dharamsala.	Do.	Do.
Dehiganj	Agarwal Dharamsala	Agarwal Samaj	Do.
TAHSIL MAWANA			
Parichhatgerh	Vishnoi Dharamsala	—	Do.
Behsoomna	Dharamsala Bazar	—	Do.
Behsoomna	Thakurdwara Dharamsala	—	Do.
Hastinapur	Jain Digamber Dharamsala	—	Do.
Do.	Jain Swetamber Dharamsala	Jain Samaj	Do.
Mawana	Kaushik Dharamsala	Khairati Ram	Do.
Do.	Tribeni Shai Dharamsala	Tribeni Shai	Do.
Do.	Rastogi Dharamsala	—	Do.
Do.	Panchayati Dharamsala	—	Do.
Do.	Laxmi Shai Dharamsala	Laxmi Shai	Do.

[contd.]

1	2	3	4
Hotels			
TAHSIL MEERUT			
Kalwara Bazar	Raj Hans Hotel	Dwendra Kumar	Boarding and lodging.
Ghanta Ghar	Saeed Hotel	Saeed Ahmed	Do.
Do.	Pal Hotel	Krishna Pal	Do.
Khatinagar	Baz Hotel	Ahmed Ali	Do.
ala Ka Bazar	Johangir Hotel	Jalal Ahmed	Do.
Ahmed Road	Rama Hotel	Ghasi Ram	Do.
Devnagar	Kumar Hotel	Salak Chand	Do.
Begun Bridge	Ranj Hotel	Maya Singh	Do.
TAHSIL SARDHANA			
Dabiganj	Milan Hotel	Trilok Chand	Do.
TAHSIL MAWANA			
Parichhadgarh	Sant Ram Hotel	Sant Ram	Do.
Do.	Janta Hotel	Dharambir Singh	Do.
Do.	Mansha Hotel	Mansha	Do.
Hastinapur	Jain Hotel		Do.
Do.	Grover Hotel		Do.
Do.	Sharma Hotel	Uma Shanker Sharma	Do.

TABLE V(b)
Inspection Houses, Dak Bungalows

Year	Location Town/Mohalla	Name of inspection house/dak bungalows etc.	Managing authority
TAHSIL BAGHPAT			
1979	Baghpat	Dak Bungalow	Zila Parishad
	Baraut	Barauti Inspection House	Irrigation Department
	Daula	Daula Do.	Do.
	Kotara	Kotara Do.	Do.
	Ramtha	Ramtha Do.	Do.
	Saidpur	Saidpur Do.	Do.
	Sarnipur	Sarnipur Do.	Do.
	Singhaoli Alir	Do.	Do.
	Tilwara Patti	Chhaprauli Do.	Tube-well Department Canal Department

[contd.]

1	2	3	4
TAHSIL MAWANA			
Asifabad	Asifabad	Inspection House	Irrigation Department
Bhatipura	Tube-well	Do.	Tube-well Department
Hastinapur	Hastinapur	Do.	Public Works Department
Do.	Forest	Do.	Forest Department
Kithore	Kithore	Do.	Public Works Department
Do.	Shahjahanpur	Do.	Irrigation Department
Kurikansapur	Dhikoli	Do.	Do.
Nagla Chand	Nagla Chand	Do.	Do.
Parichhatgarh	Parichhatgarh	Inspection House.	Irrigation Department
Phaluda	Phaluda	Do.	Do.
Raidhana	Raidhana	Do.	Do.
Saifpur Firozpur	Firozpur	Do.	Do.
Sakhoti	Sakhoti	Inspection House	Do.
Tohfapur	Sandhan	Do.	Do.
Dhikali	Dhikali	Do.	Public Works Department
TAHSIL MEERUT			
Bohla	Bohla	Inspection House	Do.
Ghat	Ghat	Do.	Do.
Daulatpur Fakherabad <i>wrf</i> Kayasthgaori	Gvari	Do.	Do.
Meerut	Circuit House		Collector, Meerut
Do.	Hydel	Inspection House	Hydel
Do.	Tube-well	Ditto	Tube-well Department
Do.	Sainik Bhawan		District Sailors and Soldiers Board
Tinakia	Tinakia	Inspection House	Irrigation Department
Meerut City	Inspection House		Public Works Department
Do.	Ditto		Electricity Department
Meerut City	Atithi Bhawan		Zila Parishad
Do.	Do.		Meerut University

[contd.]

1	2	3	4
TAHSIL SARDHANA			
Daha	Daha Inspection House		Tube-well Department
Fazalpur	Fazalpur	Do.	Irrigation Department
Kaland	Kaland	Do.	Do.
Karnawal	Karnawal	Do.	Do.
Mataur	Mataur	Do.	Tube-well Department
Salawa	Salawa	Do.	Irrigation Department
Sardhana	Sardhana	Do.	Do.

TABLE VI
Post-Offices, Telegraph Offices And Telephones

Year	Total number of post-offices			No. of telegraph offices	Number of public call-offices/booths
	Head post offices	Branch offices	Sub-offices		
1965	1	560	29	N.A.	N.A.
1971	2	464	29	N.A.	N.A.
1978	2	274	78	18	101

TABLE VII
Radio, Transistor And Television Licences

Year	Number of radio/transistor licences	Number of television licences
1978	86,531	14,941

TABLE VIII
Road Accidents

Year	Number of accidents	Number of persons injured	Number of persons dead	Number of cases instituted	Number of persons prosecuted
1961	104	71	29	50	50
1965	127	87	46	78	78
1971	350	254	78	201	201
1978	380	283	101	175	175



CHAPTER IX

ECONOMIC TRENDS

TABLE I

Classification Of Population According To Livelihood Classes (1971)

Category	District	Rural	Urban	Percentage of total workers	Percentage of total population
Cultivator	3,51,122	3,42,567	8,555	37.8	10.4
Agricultural labourer	1,41,258	1,33,029	8,229	15.1	4.2
Live-stock development, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantation development, orchard development and allied activities	17,053	14,396	2,657	1.8	0.6
Mining and quarrying	296	65	231	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing, processing servicing and repairing :					
(a) Household industry	65,185	53,305	11,880	7.1	1.9
(b) Non-household industry	89,474	35,499	53,975	9.6	2.7
Construction	16,405	9,628	6,777	1.7	0.4
Trade and commerce	67,237	25,975	41,262	7.2	2.0
Transport, storage and communications	33,173	8,905	24,268	3.5	0.9
Other services	1,49,468	78,784	70,684	16.1	4.4
Total workers	9,30,671	7,02,153	2,28,518	100.0	27.6
Non-workers	24,36,282	18,47,814	5,88,468	—	72.4
Total population	33,66,953	25,49,967	8,16,986	—	100.0

TABLE II
Statement Of Retail Prices

Commodity	Unit	in (Rs)				
		1965	1970	1975	1978	1979 (up to July)
Rice (common)	per kg.	1.04	1.57	3.27	2.05	2.03
Wheat	Do.	0.86	0.86	1.72	1.35	1.31
Gram	Do.	0.79	1.04	2.14	2.30	2.15
Barley	Do.	0.61	0.67	1.09	1.06	0.95
Dal arhar	Do.	1.22	1.55	3.26	4.60	4.50
Ghee	Do.	9.80	14.00	23.00	25.00	25.90
Mustard oil	Do.	3.91	4.78	8.25	9.65	9.50 (mixed)
Sugar	Do.	1.40	1.88	4.80	3.31	2.73
Jaggery	Do.	0.74	0.72	1.60	1.09	1.45
Firewood	per quintal	9.25	17.50	29.50	30.00	33.60
Kerosene oil	per litre	0.58	0.65	1.40	1.40	1.50

TABLE III
Number Of Registration And Placings In Employment Exchange

Year	Vacancies notified by employers	Number of persons regis- tered for employment	Number on live register	Number of persons pro- vided with employment
1970	4,076	32,101	12,283	2,493
1975	1,890	27,112	26,872	1,027
1978	2,267	30,428	37,979	1,111
1979 (up to June)	1,650	11,638	38,083	632

TABLE IV

Extent Of Employment In Various Categories Of Trade

Year	Private sector	Public sector	Total
1970	57,010	50,057	1,17,057
1975	63,334	62,766	1,26,100
1978	21,327	48,300	69,527
1979	21,703	48,739	70,442



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CHAPTER XI

REVENUE ADMINISTRATION

TABLE I (a)
Land Revenue Collection

Year	Amount (in Rs)
1969-70	58,95,056
1970-71	40,77,568
1971-72	27,51,244
1972-73	29,38,260
1973-74	26,59,702
1974-75	57,03,242
1975-76	60,91,333
1976-77	66,25,310
1977-78	89,60,930
1978-79	72,94,974

TABLE I (b)
Consolidation Of Land Holdings (till 1979)

Name of tahsil	No. villages with area taken up for consolidation		Villages with area where work completed	
	No. of villages	Area covered (in ha.)	No. of villages	Area covered (in ha.)
Sardhana	196	72,129	196	72,129
Baghpat	250	89,841	231	83,779
Mawana	270	80,741	213	70,530
Meerut	216	55,705	199	51,643

TABLE II
Income From Judicial And Non-judicial Stamps

Year	Amount	
	Judicial	Non-judicial
	Rs	Rs
1961-62	9,75,877	16,70,456
1965-66	13,67,942	32,36,590
1970-71	20,04,543	72,30,890
1971-72	23,62,464	99,14,422
1972-73	27,57,456	65,83,336
1973-74	28,00,397	1,09,17,358
1974-75	29,82,351	1,75,75,238
1975-76	37,89,788	1,65,93,506
1976-77	37,53,389	1,72,28,991
1977-78	38,94,394	2,37,58,665
1978-79	31,41,398	1,45,78,076

TABLE III
Sales-tax

Year	Collection (in Rs.)
1976-77	8,89,40,262
1977-78	9,52,11,899
1978-79	9,82,20,029

TABLE IV (a)

State Excise

Year	Amount (in Rs.)
1962-63	58,66,297
1965-66	1,72,24,243
1970-71	2,50,57,603
1971-72	2,00,00,735
1972-73	3,44,45,976
1973-74	3,82,02,405
1974-75	5,79,96,766
1975-76	5,44,88,555
1976-77	7,35,92,139
1977-78	7,99,55,899
1978-79	3,88,63,645

TABLE IV (b)

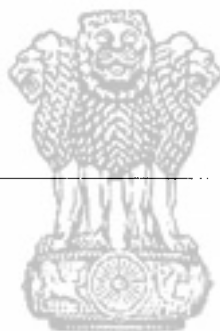
Central Excise

Year	Amount* (in Rs.)
1971-72	2,43,72,338
1972-73	7,24,27,153
1973-74	10,23,03,471
1974-75	10,01,84,894
1975-76	25,32,71,255
1976-77	30,32,68,311
1977-78	35,13,11,204
1978-79	39,97,73,745

*These figures are inclusive of district Bulandshahr

TABLE V
Registration

Year	Income (in Rs)	Expenditure (in Rs)
1968-69	8,08,869	82,980
1970-71	10,10,235	1,41,926
1971-72	11,94,635	1,43,502
1972-73	9,04,094	1,02,519
1973-74	12,99,337	1,67,600
1974-75	16,13,403	2,68,041
1975-76	16,09,868	3,51,364
1976-77	17,53,503	2,75,228
1977-78	18,93,748	2,00,529
1978-79	23,90,024	1,78,682



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TABLE VI
Income Tax, Wealth Tax And Gift Tax

Year	Income tax			Wealth tax			Gift tax		
	No. of assessees	Demand (Rs in thousands)	Amount realised (Rs in thousands)	No. of assessees	Demand (Rs in thousands)	Amount realised (Rs in thousands)	No. of assessees	Demand (Rs in thousands)	Amount realised (Rs in thousands)
1975-76	26,658	23,794	14,125	1,022	678	350	1,012	570	245
1976-77	28,040	23,942	14,318	1,326	1,086	680	1,540	1,405	270
1977-78	29,258	30,448	12,364	1,524	1,040	242	2,010	1,650	210
1978-79	29,755	34,646	1,60,708	1,602	2,036	706	1,545	2,005	750

TABLE VII (a)
Goods Tax, Road Tax And Passenger Tax

Year	Amount in Rs		
	Goods tax	Road tax	Passenger tax
1961-62	—	41,64,150	13,40,739
1965-66	20,92,382	56,58,481	46,77,943
1970-71	46,13,029	1,28,79,282	94,67,388
1971-72	46,29,323	1,35,41,119	69,77,338
1972-73	51,68,288	1,41,79,715	92,83,104
1973-74	56,51,248	1,55,60,908	1,61,76,830
1974-75	76,33,216	1,72,69,844	1,24,46,292
1975-76	98,88,472	1,81,47,375	2,42,59,142
1976-77	77,63,021	1,73,09,428	2,31,53,932
1977-78	84,05,558	1,69,33,878	2,52,68,311
1978-79	93,08,999	2,45,01,600	2,96,52,219

TABLE VII (b)
Entertainment Tax

Year	Amount (in Rs)*
1975-76	1,76,86,812
1976-77	1,95,60,360
1977-78	1,26,73,145
1978-79	1,37,99,575

*Figures of years 1975-76 and 1976-77 are inclusive of district Ghaziabad

TABLE VIII(a)
*Ceiling On Land Holdings (till 1979)**

Land (in ha.) declared surplus	1,795.59
Number of landholders affected	392
Amount of compensation (in Rs) paid to the landholders	12,38,191
Land (in ha.) distributed to the landless persons	651.54
Number of landless persons	31,114
Number of persons to whom surplus land has been distributed	1,557

*The U. P. Imposition of Ceiling on Land Holdings Act, 1960, was amended in June 1973 which provided for a ceiling of 7.30 ha. (18 acres) for each tenureholder subject to an overall ceiling of 13.35 ha. (33 acres)

TABLE VIII (a)
Bhoodan Scheme

Area (in ha.) donated till March 1979	Area (in ha.) distributed till March 1979
601.36	601.36

These figures are inclusive of district Ghaziabad

CHAPTER XII

LAW AND ORDER AND JUSTICE

TABLE I

Police Circles, Police-stations And Police Out-posts (in 1979)

Name of police circles	Name of police stations	Name of out-posts	Number of officers and staff				
			Circle offi- cers	Inspec- tors	Sub- inspec- tors	Head cons- tables	Cons- tables
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
City Circle I	Kotwali	P. S. Kotwali Badhana Gate Shorab Gate Shapur Gate Islamabad	1	1	8	3	37
	Delhi Gate	P. S. Delhi Gate Valey Bazar Gudri Bazar Lisari Gate Jatay Gate Delhi Gate	1	1	8	3	19
	Railway Road	P. S. Railway Road Quiserganj Khairnagar Maliana Block Baghpat Stand	1	1	9	3	20
City Circle II	Sadar Bazar	P. S. Sadar Bazar Sadar Bazar Nankar Khora Razvan Bazar	1	1	8	3	19
	Lalkurti	P. S. Lalkurti Lalkurti Top Khana Begum Bagh Sotiganj	1	1	8	3	19
	Civil Lines	P. S. Civil Lines Saket Kutchery Medical Tejgarhi Gandhi Ashram	1	1	10	3	22
Sardhana	Sardhana	P. S. Sardhana O. P. Sardhana Malahara	1	—	5	1	20
	Sarurpur	P. S. Sarurpur O. P. Sarurpur Khivai	—	—	4	1	17
	Doghat	P. S. Doghat O. P. Asura	—	—	3	1	16

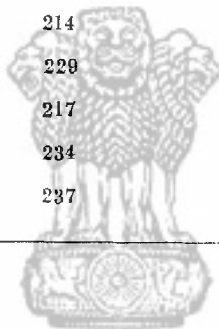
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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Sardhana	Binoli	—	—	—	3	1	18
Bughpat	Bughpat	P. S. Bughpat O. P. Bughpat	1	—	5	1	20
	Braut	P. S. Braut O. P. Stand O. P. Bazar O. P. Rail	—	—	6	2	22
	Chhaprauli	P. S. Chhaprauli Outpost Chhaprauli Outpost Kishanpur Baral	—	—	4	2	22
	Kakra	P. S. Kakra Outpost Kakra Pathshala	—	—	4	1	13
	Pilana	P. S. Pilana Outpost Aminnagar Sarai	—	—	3	1	18
Mawana	Mawana	P. S. Mawana Outpost Falawada Outpost Bazar Outpost Strand	1	—	5	1	20
	Hastinapur	P. S. Hastinapur Outpost Bahsuma	—	—	5	2	23
	Parikshatgarh	P. S. Parikshatgarh Outpost Parikshatgarh.	—	—	5	2	21
	Kithore	P. S. Kithore Outpost Lulyana	—	1	10	3	23
Sadar I	Jani	P. S. Jani Outpost Siwal	1	—	4	1	19
	Daurala	P. S. Daurala Outpost Sakhoti Outpost Hydol Outpost Mahalka	—	—	6	2	22
	Partapur	P. S. Partapur Outpost Pitlokher	—	—	6	2	20
Sadar II	Kharkhoda	P. S. Kharkhoda Outpost Kharkhoda Outpost Mundali	1	—	6	2	20
	Incholi	P. S. Incholi Outpost Lawar Outpost Bhawanpur	—	—	5	2	19

TABLE II

Daily Average Number Of Convicts/Undertrials District Jail

Year	Convicts	Undertrials
1968	462	473
1969	470	372
1970	422	515
1971	540	586
1972	381	837
1973	332	869
1974	234	781
1975	214	1,124
1976	229	855
1977	217	796
1978	234	982
1979	237	881



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TABLE III
Incidence Of Crime In District

Nature and number of crime	Year																		
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976*	1977	1978	1979
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
MURDER																			
No. of cases reported	53	51	49	36	75	59	77	84	84	107	83	88	109	131	125	115	115	149	72
No. of cases convicted	14	11	18	8	40	29	19	22	28	45	34	28	28	26	25	19	9	2	--
No. of cases acquitted	10	19	5	6	25	10	2	16	11	20	16	23	26	14	27	18	7	5	--
DACOTY																			
No. of cases reported	49	61	35	45	57	75	81	77	66	149	245	91	72	159	191	129	120	117	--
No. of cases convicted	14	18	8	12	15	17	29	23	12	23	48	21	7	26	21	11	5	1	--
No. of cases acquitted	9	11	5	10	2	14	15	4	15	9	20	4	9	22	24	15	8	3	--
ROBBERY																			
No. of cases reported	64	78	89	83	56	32	124	133	149	389	451	277	185	301	289	202	129	205	85
No. of cases convicted	10	13	12	19	14	10	22	35	25	49	150	36	25	40	20	15	12	9	--
No. of cases acquitted	5	10	8	11	9	4	8	14	18	20	39	19	7	28	23	14	7	4	--

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
THEFTS																				
No. of cases reported	1,045	1,486	1,512	1,767	1,624	1,926	2,803	1,872	2,173	3,040	3,063	1,069	1,145	3,928	3,554	2,854	3,551	3,398	988	
No. of cases convicted	152	130	139	179	163	161	205	159	173	207	244	277	129	143	145	60	75	47		
No. of cases acquitted	76	60	58	81	60	93	119	55	75	113	151	106	100	119	76	37	43	15		
RIOT																				
No. of cases reported	169	167	163	147	141	173	211	260	339	498	649	434	433	483	452	312	503	396	115	
No. of cases convicted	25	40	33	33	49	41	55	69	110	220	138	103	74	59	65	37	39	12		
No. of cases acquitted	11	19	26	21	18	24	29	31	35	57	80	47	47	21	41	40	18	6		
HOUSE BREAKING																				
No. of cases reported	811	886	827	1,004	850	1,086	1,397	1,233	1,202	1,441	1,297	1,145	953	1,155	1,134	992	1,678	810	245	
No. of cases convicted	88	76	82	92	86	83	110	85	98	95	108	125	99	76	54	22	23	16	1	
No. of cases acquitted	15	18	10	5	4	11	31	19	51	21	58	54	51	37	25	14	7	4		
KIDNAPING																				
No. of cases reported	30	35	44	66	58	50	66	62	73	65	84	90	118	105	122	116	146	115	43	
No. of cases convicted	16	15	11	13	18	20	10	21	27	24	25	39	23	44	14	8	6	2		
No. of cases acquitted	6	4	2	8	19	12	3	13	10	9	15	10	14	10	8		3	4		

RAPE

No. of cases reported	7	6	6	9	8	7	13	16	10	20	13	12	19	24	23	27	27	27	13
No. of cases convicted	4	2	1	3	4	3	8	5	4	12	7	7	11	15	4	1	2	2	10
No. of cases acquitted	2	3	4	2	1	—	2	2	2	4	5	2	4	3	2	—	1	1	—

AGAINST
PUBLIC TRAN-
QUILITY

No. of cases reported	14	18	15	25	18	20	21	39	46	49	50	68	50	74	41	35	115	171	109
No. of cases convicted	11	16	13	18	10	15	16	27	24	39	48	48	35	39	39	28	42	46	—
No. of cases acquitted	3	2	2	7	8	5	5	4	11	7	2	20	10	5	6	2	1	17	—

OTHER CASES

No. of cases reported	1,031	895	888	926	1,044	1,079	1,336	1,642	1,481	1,944	2,132	1,764	2,047	2,404	2,086	2,030	2,293	1,143	991
No. of cases convicted	165	190	177	256	197	183	255	263	219	398	289	355	421	380	355	151	119	91	—
No. of cases acquitted	88	84	95	97	112	118	188	180	127	170	179	288	201	212	158	93	75	30	—

*Part of the district (tahsils Ghaziabad and Hapur) was separated from it to form the district of Ghaziabad on November, 14, 1976

TABLE II (i-b)
Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Baraut

Year	General administration	Public safety	Public health and sanitation	Education	Contributions	Miscellaneous	Total
1960-61	17,096	14,311	1,02,515	65,289	8,072	4,25,612	6,32,895
1965-66	26,282	18,800	1,95,410	1,22,947	8,400	5,53,961	9,25,800
1970-71	44,240	42,115	2,67,123	1,37,852	10,700	5,27,621	10,19,551
1974-75	76,435	51,172	5,94,605	1,606	5,700	9,31,787	16,61,305
1975-76	85,735	47,921	5,45,620	1,362	100	7,57,759	14,38,497
1976-77	80,163	50,564	5,08,595	1,695	7,350	8,84,378	15,32,745
1977-78	90,222	46,363	6,30,775	1,006	1,000	12,45,814	20,15,180
1978-79	93,310	43,325	6,37,315	923	—	7,40,982	15,15,755

TABLE II (ii-a)
Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Meerut

Year	Municipal rates and taxes	Realisation under Special Acts	Revenue derived from municipal property, etc.	Grants and contributions	Miscellaneous	Other sources	Total
1960-61	18,23,964	15,553	24,30,522	7,23,542	1,92,467	7,821	51,93,869
1965-66	28,45,754	15,463	41,80,823	14,36,485	3,60,149	9,04,089	97,42,763
1970-71	45,45,770	23,135	85,33,164	25,08,108	6,16,032	21,90,730	1,84,16,939
1974-75	58,41,451	23,292	1,30,56,954	32,31,039	12,49,053	14,25,327	2,48,27,616
1975-76	84,41,140	35,656	1,44,47,473	32,19,563	7,90,735	4,77,935	2,74,21,502
1976-77	1,10,98,803	68,287	34,65,974	24,04,638	6,18,965	2,77,014	1,79,33,681
1977-78	1,18,03,436	52,925	36,33,190	36,93,849	6,89,244	5,19,766	2,03,92,410
1978-79	1,16,53,717	37,572	36,19,108	85,85,930	7,20,086	3,65,123	1,99,81,536

TABLE II (ii-b)
Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Meerut

Year	General administration	Public safety	Public health and sanitation	Education	Contributions	Miscellaneous	Total
1960-61	3,31,137	74,209	33,67,470	6,19,984	4,70,029	4,05,656	52,68,485
1965-66	5,50,241	1,16,194	68,90,418	13,01,888	7,41,488	3,27,252	99,27,481
1970-71	7,49,510	1,38,106	1,34,32,366	17,51,028	10,05,298	8,96,055	1,79,72,363
1974-75	13,10,756	3,04,333	2,16,94,710	2,50,397	8,37,519	5,50,766	2,49,48,481
1975-76	13,67,625	1,03,434	2,27,72,216	4,49,532	13,35,403	12,08,224	2,70,36,434
1976-77	15,52,011	3,25,200	1,31,46,355	44,015	17,82,972	9,42,395	1,77,92,948
1977-78	17,04,614	3,37,374	1,58,12,732	48,198	18,47,640	10,25,490	2,07,76,048
1978-79	18,75,641	5,91,087	1,39,71,051	53,602	17,59,014	9,39,548	1,91,87,943

TABLE II (iii-a)
Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Mauana

Year	Municipal rates and taxes	Realisation under Special Acts	Revenue derived from municipal property, etc.	Grants and contributions	Miscellaneous	Other sources	Total
1960-61	1,74,404	454	47,926	35,317	—	45,000	3,63,101
1965-66	3,39,488	773	49,888	89,326	—	—	4,79,475
1970-71	4,06,615	1,386	73,016	1,28,763	—	—	6,09,780
1974-75	4,78,430	886	1,52,470	1,16,482	—	6,36,880	13,83,148
1975-76	6,33,861	1,392	1,64,244	2,31,549	—	—	10,31,046
1976-77	6,93,193	2,120	2,61,442	1,66,384	—	—	11,23,139
1977-78	7,47,454	1,167	2,82,308	3,23,449	—	—	13,54,378
1978-79	8,10,527	1,104	2,67,558	1,97,352	—	—	12,76,541

TABLE II (iii-b)

Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Mawana

Year	General adminis- tration	Public safety	Public health and sanitation	Education	Miscella- neous	Total
1960-61	94,652	17,175	1,26,445	15,810	27,661	2,81,743
1965-66	2,19,103	10,868	1,75,281	42,997	25,180	4,73,429
1970-71	1,50,514	31,661	3,00,311	69,674	86,314	6,38,474
1974-75	2,01,499	13,035	8,06,883	—	1,37,435	11,58,852
1975-76	2,69,325	27,271	4,99,748	—	3,17,929	11,14,273
1976-77	2,47,075	40,592	6,14,208	—	2,54,428	11,56,303
1977-78	2,90,250	30,899	8,47,121	—	1,61,316	13,29,586
1978-79	3,13,253	34,857	6,44,723	1,500	2,46,539	12,40,872

TABLE II (iv-a)

Receipts (in rupees), Municipal Board, Sardhana

Year	Total
1974-75	6,36,773
1975-76	6,42,783
1976-77	6,96,679
1977-78	6,66,050
1978-79	8,51,524
1979-80	8,45,093

TABLE II (iv-b)

Expenditure (in rupees), Municipal Board, Sardhana

Year	Total
1974-75	4,85,703
1975-76	5,99,623
1976-77	6,24,930
1977-78	7,86,496
1978-79	6,89,749

TABLE III (i)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Agarwal Mandi

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1965-66	21,454	17,552
1970-71	35,230	31,214
1974-75	47,898	33,717
1975-76	61,448	95,074
1976-77	92,974	90,330
1977-78	1,24,251	1,08,017
1978-79	1,20,225	1,40,447

TABLE III(ii)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Amin Nagar Sarai

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1960-61	30,581	29,438
1965-66	58,941	27,075
1970-71	78,558	1,07,048
1974-75	1,11,252	1,01,503
1975-76	1,07,589	1,30,522
1976-77	1,33,077	1,27,721
1977-78	1,52,469	1,31,313

TABLE III (iii)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Bahsuma

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1971-72	11,634	3,202
1975-76	56,543	38,872
1976-77	64,915	54,906
1977-78	1,01,595	71,595
1978-79	74,682	62,307

TABLE III(iv)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Baksar Khera

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1964-65	5,905	7,286
1970-71	43,359	49,226
1971-75	26,105	38,890
1975-76	36,349	30,343
1976-77	33,453	36,420
1977-78	56,508	32,510
1978-79	41,457	64,099

TABLE III (v)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Chhaprauli

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1960-61	1,488	3,449
1965-66	44,769	34,260
1970-71	82,551	1,21,878
1974-75	83,665	83,671
1975-76	91,118	85,368
1976-77	81,034	79,533
1977-78	1,65,984	1,41,449
1978-79	1,00,060	1,12,730

TABLE III (vi)

*Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Doghat**

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1978-79	39,212	1,35,034

*This town area was constituted in January 1978

TABLE III (vii)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Falawada

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1965-66	54,846	16,386
1970-71	53,132	65,113
1974-75	1,06,198	89,014
1975-76	1,15,635	1,13,666
1976-77	1,30,080	1,36,381
1977-78	1,13,812	1,27,311
1978-79	1,27,564	1,18,207

TABLE III (viii)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Kankar Khara

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1967-68	34,904	1,11,980
1970-71	59,255	1,05,779
1974-75	1,15,904	1,59,613
1975-76	1,12,429	1,87,627
1976-77	95,834	1,56,750
1977-78	1,14,792	1,99,082
1978-79	96,219	1,94,525

TABLE III (ix)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Karnawal

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1971-72	6,087	—
1972-73	35,753	25,999
1973-74	15,032	13,172
1974-75	5,873	18,892
1975-76	62,756	13,245
1976-77	29,529	43,933
1977-78	60,280	59,316
1978-79	28,062	44,860

TABLE III (x)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Kharkhoda

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1960-61	17,249	3,766
1965-66	23,382	28,089
1970-71	1,31,800	1,17,828
1974-75	2,28,698	2,99,149
1975-76	2,48,757	2,38,630
1976-77	2,28,533	2,10,814
1977-78	2,63,715	2,63,673
1978-79	2,88,429	2,54,180

TABLE III(xi)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Khekhra

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1960-61	26,396	20,771
1965-66	85,108	58,202
1970-71	1,66,627	2,14,596
1974-75	2,66,840	2,64,580
1975-76	2,64,379	2,32,175
1976-77	2,94,627	3,38,722
1977-78	2,53,648	2,09,467
1978-79	1,93,241	2,36,277

TABLE III (xii)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Kilhore

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1971-72	3,972	—
1972-73	63,770	54,253
1973-74	27,435	12,436
1974-75	55,391	47,677
1975-76	45,203	72,446
1976-77	59,240	48,633
1977-78	67,874	51,014
1978-79	90,274	96,000

TABLE III (xiii)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Lawar

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1961-62	23,458	22,376
1965-66	28,287	31,899
1970-71	28,935	24,756
1974-75	35,436	39,479
1975-76	54,980	52,263
1976-77	60,467	66,257
1977-78	93,586	63,247
1978-79	71,148	99,109

TABLE III (xiv)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Parichhatgarh

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1969-70	4,999	23,198
1970-71	54,129	20,240
1971-72	1,09,433	46,966
1972-73	36,428	1,05,652
1973-74	51,068	61,561
1974-75	50,060	63,736
1975-76	90,456	72,574
1976-77	95,758	1,08,640
1977-78	1,39,275	1,29,551
1978-79	1,00,640	1,48,691

TABLE III (xv)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Town Area, Siwal Khas

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1936-67	13,742	6,588
1969-70	18,640	14,315
1970-71	18,018	22,342
1971-72	32,975	13,908
1972-73	17,386	39,517
1973-74	40,372	1,742
1974-75	15,884	51,151
1975-76	65,923	49,528
1976-77	48,419	44,271
1977-78	71,783	54,274
1978-79	50,053	74,299

TABLE III (xvi)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Notified Area, Baghpat

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1930-61	94,018	63,335
1935-66	1,63,614	1,57,153
1970-71	2,27,175	2,69,977
1974-75	4,71,080	3,78,999
1975-76	5,31,464	4,85,059
1976-77	4,41,002	4,63,901
1977-78	4,95,264	4,54,410
1978-79	7,45,871	4,78,399

TABLE III (xvii)

Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Notified Area, Hastinapur

Year	Receipts	Expenditure
1969-70	83,949	84,708
1974-75	1,27,634	1,40,853
1975-76	1,03,684	1,16,762
1976-77	87,681	1,20,712
1977-78	1,40,110	1,52,298
1978-79	1,46,057	1,93,349

TABLE IV (i)

Number of Gaon Panchayats And Nyaya Panchayats (in 1979)

No. of <i>gaon</i> panchayats	819
No. of <i>nyaya</i> panchayats	139

TABLE IV (ii)

Activities Of Gaon Panchayats

Name of activity	Year		
	1960-65	1965-70	1970-79
Construction of pukka roads (in km.)	4.960	9.100	5.000
Construction of kuchha roads (in km.)	362.810	250.620	89.050
Construction of <i>bharanja</i> roads (in km.)	241.368	219.827	203.276
Construction of drainage (in km.)	169.770	145.010	335.076
No. of panchayat <i>ghars</i> constructed	37	5	..

TABLE IV (iii)
Receipts And Expenditure (in rupees), Gaon Panchayats

Year	Taxes	Land Management Committee	Grants and aid	Miscellaneous	Total receipts	Public works	General administration	Other sources	Total expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1960-61	10,44,397	2,54,601	2,54,895	2,91,618	18,65,011	18,64,290	87,951	75,567	20,27,808
1965-70	8,75,668	6,11,149	3,57,067	7,33,555	25,77,439	17,65,587	1,70,836	3,57,372	22,93,795
1970-79	11,87,602	8,29,182	9,30,514	24,62,174	54,09,472	22,74,910	2,62,030	2,22,128	27,59,068

CHAPTER XV
EDUCATION AND CULTURE

TABLE I

*Statistics Of Literacy According To Urban, Rural And Sexwise Break
Up In 1971*

	Percentage of literacy		
	Male	Female	Total
District	38.21	16.01	28.14
Rural	33.55	10.54	22.98
Urban	52.62	31.95	44.23



सत्यमेव जयते

TABLE II
Statement Of Basic And Secondary Education

Year	Junior Basic Education				Senior Basic Education				Higher Secondary Education			
	No. of schools		No. of students		No. of schools		No. of students		No. of schools		No. of students	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1963-64	1,300	417	1,60,790	57,006	113	51	21,809	9,581	110	28	72,693	20,841
1964-65	1,463	446	1,82,664	66,220	120	56	26,487	10,236	120	30	79,012	22,460
1965-66	1,471	449	1,87,782	74,822	130	63	29,340	11,922	139	35	90,321	24,635
1966-67	1,471	449	1,89,421	77,047	149	68	30,030	11,589	142	37	94,514	25,926
1967-68	1,494	461	2,06,122	90,110	149	68	35,502	12,569	145	37	96,091	26,643
1968-69	1,510	472	2,12,082	1,06,835	184	76	38,337	12,341	151	38	1,02,602	30,035
1969-70	1,519	485	2,21,441	1,09,039	193	76	40,157	13,025	161	47	1,13,250	34,697
1970-71	1,551	504	2,27,549	1,13,590	197	80	43,009	14,908	171	48	1,16,905	36,322
1971-72	1,556	511	2,28,998	1,14,548	210	93	43,869	15,628	180	49	1,23,097	38,087
1972-73	1,705	530	2,45,500	1,21,548	219	99	46,427	15,858	190	49	1,27,308	39,397
1973-74	1,708	530	2,56,765	1,28,110	221	99	47,900	15,910	203	57	1,36,593	41,972
1974-75	1,717	530	2,64,900	1,32,300	225	99	48,505	16,320	216	58	1,42,302	42,219
1975-76	1,717	530	2,69,096	1,33,933	225	99	51,102	16,240	216	58	1,45,706	43,082
1976-77	1,717	530	2,70,123	1,34,345	225	99	51,670	16,321	216	58	1,46,215	43,535
1977-78	1,111	360	1,28,438	57,516	137	80	34,354	13,432	153	39	99,800	30,635
1978-79	1,111	360	1,35,210	59,375	157	80	35,670	14,008	158	39	1,03,910	32,225

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

The Meerut University came into existence in 1965 by bifurcation of the Agra University and transfer of 47 of its colleges located in the Meerut Division. The University has 52 affiliated colleges and constituent colleges, of which 14 are in the district. It is mainly an affiliating university with a small teaching wing.

TABLE III-A

Statistics Of University/Higher Education In 1978-79

Faculties	Enrolment
Arts	35,440
Education	786
Science	9,747
Commerce	7,185
Law	6,510
Agriculture	2,711

TABLE III-B

Number Of Students In Degree And Post-graduate Colleges

Year	No. of Students
1974—75	16,679
1975—76	18,194
1976—77	18,439
1977—78	22,787
1978—79	2, 27,807

TABLE IV

Statistics Of Professional And Technical Education In 1978-79

Type of institution	No. of institution	Enrolment
Medical	1	350
Industrial Training Institute	1	2,401
Institute of Productivity and Management	1	69
Technical school	1	118
Polytechnic	2	838
Normal schools	3	160

TABLE V

Statistics Regarding Institution Of Fine Arts In 1978-79

No. of institution	No. of students
1	47

TABLE VI

Statistics Of Handicapped Education In 1978-79

No. of institution	No. of students
1	51

TABLE VII

Statistics Regarding Libraries In 1979

No. of libraries	No. of books	Average number of daily visitors
9	75,293	955

CHAPTER XVI

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES

VITAL STATISTICS

In the sixties and seventies of this century the birth and death-rates decreased considerably, as the following statement indicates :

TABLE I (a)
Births And Deaths

Year	Total no. of births	Birth-rate (per thousand of population)	Total no. of deaths	Death-rate (per thousand of population)
1963	56,139	19.6	24,313	8.5
1964	63,341	21.6	24,510	8.3
1965	63,341	21.1	24,510	8.2
1966	46,839	15.2	17,710	5.8
1967	48,825	15.6	15,982	5.1
1968	47,762	14.9	16,053	5.0
1969	31,034	10.3	7,432	2.5
1970	45,618	N.A.	10,912	N.A.
1973	46,527	N.A.	11,798	N.A.
1974	22,636	N.A.	3,710	N.A.
1975	28,568	N.A.	6,511	N.A.
1976	20,587	18.9	4,217	3.9

N. A.—Not available

Infant Mortality

Infant mortality (death of children below one year in age) has also decreased in the sixties and seventies of this century, as indicated in the following statement:

TABLE I (b)
Infant Mortality

Year	No. of deaths of infants (below one year in age)
1963	4,084
1964	3,137
1965	3,137
1966	2,393
1967	2,193
1968	1,681
1969	1,041
1970	1,866
1971	1,532
1972	2,558
1973	2,316
1974	860
1975	1,415
1976	832

Mortality from Various Diseases

Various kinds of fevers and respiratory diseases generally cause the largest number of deaths in the district. Dysentery and diarrhoea are the other main causes of deaths. Plague has nearly been eradicated and only a few deaths have been caused due to cholera in the sixties and seventies. In the first half of sixties smallpox was in an epidemic form and as many as 512 persons died of smallpox in 1963.

The following statement gives the number of deaths due to various diseases in some years of the sixties and seventies of this century :

TABLE I (c)
Mortality Due To Diseases

Year	No. of deaths due to				
	Fever/ other diseases	Respiratory diseases	Dysentery and diarrhoea	Cholera	Smallpox
1963	N.A.	1,404	390	23	512
1964	N.A.	1,591	488	65	404
1965	N.A.	1,591	488	65	401
1966	1,639	1,213	365	—	218
1967	1,656	916	328	69	100
1968	N.A.	1,066	N.A.	—	32
1969	894 (urban)	682	137	1	1
1970	3,811	1,468	550	56	28
1971	4,075	1,048	484	67	77
1972	4,745	1,333	653	52	78
1973	5,575	1,756	511	38	73
1974	2,001	419	185	—	—
1975	3,191	770	276	21	5
1976	3,400	519	135	6	—

N. A.—Not available

MEDICAL FACILITIES

There were 50 allopathic institutions comprising hospitals, dispensaries and primary health centres in the district in 1977. Of these 13 were hospitals, 18 dispensaries and 19 primary health centres.

As many as 1,330 beds were available in these medical institutions.

Medical facilities are available extensively in the district as a result of establishment of the primary health centres, which have covered the entire rural population. The following statement gives the list of primary health centres in the district:

TABLE II
Primary Health Centres

Baghpat
Baraut
Bhagwanpur
Bijrol
Binauli
Boer Bareli
Chaprauli
Daurala
Dola
Hastinapur
Jani Khurd
Kharkhoda
Khekra
Machra
Mawana
Parishatgarh
Rasoolpur Rohta
Sardhana
Saroorpur



Each primary health centre has two doctors, a sanitary inspector, two health inspectors, and eight health workers which is also linked to 3 maternity centres and a family welfare centre functioning in the vicinity of the primary health centre. Efforts to enhance the welfare of families is being undertaken with greater emphasis on family planning.

The hospitals and dispensaries in the district are being expanded and more beds have been added to each institution. Facilities for specialised treatment such as X-ray equipment, operation theatres and other facilities are being created in the hospitals.

Administrative Set-up

Since July 1973, the district chief medical officer is the head of all the medical and health services in the district. He is assisted by three deputy chief medical officers. He supervises all district level hospitals, Employees State Insurance Scheme dispensaries, infectious diseases hospitals and school health dispensaries. Each deputy

chief medical officer looks after all the medical institutions in his area of jurisdiction. The district has been divided into 3 administrative regions for health and medical purposes.

Only three dispensaries located at Sardhana, Jayi and Kithore are owned by private bodies in the district. The Kithore dispensary has 4 beds, 2 each for men and women, while only outdoor treatment is available in the other two dispensaries.

In the year 1977-78, the community health scheme was introduced in the district, and one community health visitor looks after 1,000 of the population. He is trained in first-aid and preliminary treatment. He is provided with a medical kit and reports about epidemics, if any, to the respective primary health centre.

Sanitation

The chief medical officer looks after the sanitation work in the district and he is assisted by the three deputy chief medical officers, who are assisted by sanitary inspectors, health inspectors, a food inspector and basic health workers at the district level. A large staff functions at the primary health centre, which comprises one sanitary inspector, two health inspectors and eight basic health workers. Generally a health officer assisted by sanitary inspector and others looks after the sanitation work in the urban localities of the district. He is an employee of the local body. Besides, each Gaon Sabha is responsible for village sanitation. The services of the sanitary inspectors are available to the Gaon Sabhas for technical help and guidance. The *pradhans* (village headmen) report out breaks of epidemics to the respective primary health centres for initiating preventive and curative measures.

FAMILY PLANNING AND CHILD WELFARE

The chief medical officer exercises complete supervision over the maternity and child welfare, family planning and nutrition programmes. He is assisted by three deputy chief medical officers and a team of doctors, extension educators, midwives, *dais* (untrained midwives) and health visitors.

The family planning measures were introduced in the second half of the fifties in the district. The concept of a small family is being publicised through films, placards, posters, radio and television and personal contact. The family welfare centres attached to the primary health centres are the focal points for the implementation of welfare measures. There are 19 family welfare centres in the district and each centre supervises the work of three family welfare sub-centres.

A number of family planning measures have been introduced in the sixties and seventies of this century, as the following statement indicates:

TABLE III
Family Planning

Year	Sterilization (No.)	Loops used (No.)	M. T. P. (No.)	No. of persons using Oral Pills	No. of contracep- tives used
1966-67	5,465	3,286	—	—	2,870
1967-68	3,983	1,364	—	—	3,535
1968-69	3,896	2,012	—	—	4,232
1969-70	2,212	2,325	—	—	4,681
1970-71	2,686	3,632	—	—	5,665
1971-72	4,631	4,242	—	—	4,438
1972-73	8,494	2,987	—	—	9,929
1973-74	1,045	3,324	—	—	7,158
1974-75	1,894	5,275	1,124	—	12,245
1975-76	3,775	7,596	4,113	1,197	13,605
1976-77	28,564	4,009	2,653	632	15,957
1977-78	554	2,369	1,738	259	9,179
1978-79	943	5,832	2,412	1,231	8,393
1979-80	2,724	6,269	2,795	2,042	6,876

M.T.P.— Medical termination of pregnancy.

ERADICATION OF MALARIA

The national malaria eradication programme which was launched in 1958, continues to be in vogue in the district. The district malaria officer works under the chief medical officer. He is assisted by 2 assistant malaria officers, 8 malaria inspectors, 2 senior field workers, 5 field workers and seven others.

Basic health workers and health inspectors collect blood-smears from all-over the district and they are examined in 19 malaria clinics and positive cases are provided with radical treatment. Areas where incidence of malaria is reported, are sprayed with insecticides (D. D. T., etc.). A total of 984 drug distribution centres and 1,763 fever treatment units are functioning in the district since 1978.

The following statement indicates the incidence of malaria in district Meerut in the last three years.

TABLE IV
Incidence Of Malaria

	1977	1978	1979
No. of blood smears collected and examined	2,46,982	2,64,807	2,26,183
No. of blood smears found positive	34,971	29,649	14,865
No. of cases in which radical treatment provided	32,699	28,791	14,581

Filaria

A filaria survey unit was established at Meerut in 1974-75 under a filaria survey officer, who is assisted by a filaria inspector, two laboratory technicians, two collectors of blood-smears and two others.

Blood smears are collected from various places and of persons who are suspected to be suffering from filaria. Areas where filaria carrying mosquitoes breed, are subjected to intensive spraying of D. D. T. and other insecticides.

ERADICATION OF SMALLPOX

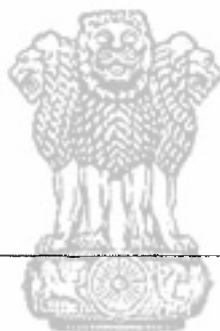
National Smallpox Eradication Programme was introduced in the district in 1962.

The scheme is implemented under the overall charge of the chief medical officer of the district, who is assisted by 3 doctors and a team comprising a para-medical assistant, a vaccinator, a smallpox supervisor and a sanitary inspector.

The following statement gives the number of persons vaccinated and re-vaccinated in the later sixties and the seventies of the twentieth century.

TABLE V
Vaccinations

Year	Primary vaccinations	Re-vaccinations
1967	1,70,043	1,14,306
1968	1,52,346	1,03,241
1969	1,78,914	1,47,624
1970	1,82,255	1,65,937
1971	1,68,763	2,29,658
1972	1,83,254	2,66,175
1973	2,12,484	4,47,797
1974	1,71,125	4,23,421
1975	1,56,608	3,67,831
1976	1,30,893	2,50,238
1977	1,36,732	2,62,785
1978	1,17,600	2,24,834
1979	1,00,182	1,22,306



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CHAPTER XVII

OTHER SOCIAL SERVICES

TABLE I
Social And Industrial Legislations

Besides the various Acts enforced in the district in the year 1960, some new Acts have also been enforced in the direction of labour welfare. The details of those Acts, which are enforced in the district are given in the following table :

Act enforced in district	Date of enforcement	Authority responsible for enforcement	Punishment for violation
1	2	3	4
The Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923	1-7-'24	Compensation Commissioner	Fine up to Rs 500
The Payment of Wages Act, 1936	23-4-'36	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 500
The Employment of Children Act, 1938	1-12-'38	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 500 or one month imprisonment
The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947	1-4-'47	Conciliation Officer	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The Minimum Wages Act, 1948	15-3-'48	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 500 or six months imprisonment
The Factories Act, 1948	1-4-'49	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 500 or three months imprisonment
The Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946	15-11-'50	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 5,000

[Continued

1	2	3	4
The U. P. Maternity Benefit Act, 1938	10-12-'61	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 500 or three months imprisonment
The U. P. Industrial Establishment (National Holidays) Act, 1961	'61	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 500
The Motor Transport Workers Act, 1961	31-3-'62	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The U. P. Dookan Aur Vanijaya Adhishthan Adhiniyam, 1962	15-9-'62	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 500
The U. P. Labour Welfare Fund Act, 1965	20-7-'65	Inspector appointed under the Act	No provision
The Payment of Bonus Act, 1965	25-9-'65	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months Imprisonment
The Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972	16-9-'72	Authority under the Act	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or six months imprisonment
The Bidi and Cigar Workers (Condition of Employment) Act, 1966	30-11-'66	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or three months imprisonment
The Contract Labour (Regulation and Abolition) Act, 1970	2-1-'76	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 1,000 or three months imprisonment
The Sale Promotion Employees (Condition of Services) Act, 1976	6-3-'76	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 1,000
The Equal Remuneration Act, 1976	1976	Inspector appointed under the Act	Fine up to Rs 1,000

PROHIBITION

The government launched the scheme of imposing prohibition in the State. Under this scheme many districts of the State were declared 'dry' areas, but the scheme was not extended to this district. The government had, however, adopted certain measures to discourage people from indulging in addiction to drinks and intoxicants. A temperance society is functioning in the district. It consists of officials and non-officials and it works through publicity persuasion and social contact. The temperance activities include the focussing of public attention on the evil effects of drinking and indulging in other intoxicants through the medium of film shows, exhibition of posters and placards, cinema slides, etc.

TABLE II

Aid Given To Scheduled Castes And Tribes

Head of aid/scholarship	V Plan period	
	No. of beneficiaries	Amount spent (in Rs)
<i>Scholarship</i>	—	—
Scheduled Castes	87,259	2,39,84,389
Scheduled Tribes	45	62,524
<i>Aid</i>		
Scheduled Castes	41	1,53,000

CHARITABLE TRUSTS

TABLE III (a)

Charitable Endowments

Besides those trusts which find mention in the last gazetteer (1965), there were the following some more trusts in the district as on 1979 :

Name of trust	Location	Year of foundation	Name of founder	Property endowed	Annual income (in Rs.)	Object
Hari Sahai Mal and Ganga Ram Sador Dispensary Fund	Meerut	1892	Collector Meerut ..	2,500	75	Maintenance of Meerut Dispensary
Hapur Branch Dispensary Endowment Fund	Do	1894	Collector Meerut	1,500	45	Maintenance of Hapur Dispensary
Lala Nanak Chand Trust ..	Do	1902	Late Lala Nanak Chand	35,600	1,068	Management according to the will
Turnbille Memorial Endowment	Do	1926	Director of Public Instruction, Meerut	5,800	174	Education of Jat students
Forester Hospital and Dispensary Endowment	Do	1903	Commissioner, Meerut Division	59,000	1,770	Maintenance of the furniture of the institution
Meerut College Endowment Fund.	Do	1894	Board of Management of Meerut College	70,000	2,100	Fulfilment of general needs of the institution
Rai Sahab Dr. Bhagwan Sahai Singh Hospital Endowment Fund	Do	1928	Rai Sahab Dr. Bhagwan Sahai Singh	22,500	1,350	Running of dispensary
Lala Ganga Sahai Trust, Loni	Do	1940	Lala Ganga Sahai, Loni	11,400	585	Maintenance of the trust
Lala Dharam Das Trust ..	Do	1942	Late Lala Dharam Das	61,300	1,839	Maintenance of the building of dharamsala

TABLE III (b)

Shia Waqfs

Besides those Shia *waqfs* which find mention in the last gazetteer (1965), there were the following some more *waqfs* in the district as on 1979 :

Name of <i>waqf</i>	Location	Year of foundation	Name of founder	Annual income (in Rs.)	Object
Taqi Husain	.. Bazar Pera Mal	1919	Taqi Husain	2,300	Religious/charitable
Mansabia	.. Kotla	1978	Haji Mohd. Mansab Ali Khan.	66,200	Religious/charitable
Aziz Fatma	.. Dholri	1926	Aziz Fatma	200	Religious/ <i>adafat</i>
Bahi Begum	.. Mawana Kalan	1937	Bahi Begum	800	Religious/charitable
Ali Kabir	.. Rasoolpur Dholri	1961	Ali Kabir	10,000	Religious/charitable
Imambare Ali Kabir	.. Rasoolpur Dholri	1961	Ali Kabir	10,000	Religious/charitable

TABLE III (c)

Sunni Waqf

Besides those Sunni *waqfs* which find mention in the last gazetteer (1965), there were the following some more *waqfs* in the district as on 1979 :

Name of <i>waqf</i>	Location	Year of foundation	Name of founder	Annual income (in Rs)	Object
1	2	3	4	5	6
Masjid Rajputan	Meerut	1922	Wazira	4,356	Charitable
Madrasa Islamiya	Meerut	1918	Jamohuddin	3,926	Charitable
Masjid Ghosian	Meerut	N.A.	<i>Waqf</i> by user	3,058	Charitable
Masjid Ahle Haqis	Meerut	1930	Habib Ahmed	7,030	Charitable
<i>Waqf</i> Ferozullah	Meerut	1896	Ehsanullah	8,172	Charitable
Masjid Ghazni Shah	Meerut	1905	Husain Bakish	3,042	Charitable
Masjid Madrasa Darul Hadis	Meerut	1931	Abdullah	29,368	Charitable
Idgah	Meerut	N.A.	<i>Waqf</i> by user	11,168	Charitable
Masjid Khawajan	Meerut	N.A.	<i>Waqf</i> by user	4,792	Charitable
Masjid Chikas	Meerut	N.A.	<i>Waqf</i> by user	4,202	Charitable
Masjid Abbu Babu Sahib	Meerut	N.A.	<i>Waqf</i> by user	3,884	Charitable
Akhtar Masjid	Meerut	1908	Abdur Rahim	6,324	Charitable

[Continued]

1	2	3	4	5	6
Masjid Takia Isashaheed	Meerut	N.A.	Waqf by user	3,516	Charitable
Madrasa Indadul Islam	Meerut	N.A.	Waqf by user	12,979	Charitable
Madrasa Aulia Ranaqul Islam and Masjid Kamboh	Meerut	1896	Haji Allah Bakhsh	3,343	Charitable
Qabrastan Puujabian	Meerut	N.A.	Waqf by user	3,523	Charitable
Jama Masjid Sadar Bazar	Meerut	N.A.	Waqf by user	4,883	Charitable
Masjid Domanzila	Meerut	N.A.	Waqf by user	11,712	Charitable
Madrasa Jamalul Quran	Meerut	N.A.	Waqf by user	6,885	Charitable
Nadurul Madaris	Meerut	1941	Nadir Ali Khan	6,510	Charitable
Waqf Karimia	Meerut	1956	Haji Sheikh Fariduddin	12,288	Charitable
Waqf Faize Aam College	Meerut	1956	Maula Bakhsh	9,649	Charitable
Muslim Musafirkhana	Meerut	N.A.	Maula Bakhsh	9,084	Charitable

CHAPTER XVIII

PUBLIC LIFE AND VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE, ORGANISATIONS

Vidhan Sabha (Legislative Assembly)

For the general elections of 1967, the district of Meerut was divided into 15 single-member constituencies. Three seats were reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes. The constituencies were Gha-ziabad, Muradnagar, Modinagar, Hapur, Garhmukteshwar, Kithore, Hastinapur, Sardhana, Barnawa, Meerut, Meerut (Cantonment), Rohta, Khekhra, Baraut and Chhaprauli. As many as 101 candidates contested the elections, of whom 15 belonged to the Congress, 12 to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, 9 to the Republican party, 4 to the Swatantra party, 3 each to the Communist party and the Samyukta Socialist party, 1 to the Communist (marxist) party and 62 were the Independents. Four seats each were won by the Congress and the Independents, 3 by the Republican party, 2 by the Samyukta Socialist party and one each by the Bhartiya Jan Sangh and the Communist party.

The following statement shows the number of seats contested and won and the total votes secured by each political party and the Independents in the assembly constituencies in the general elections of 1967 :

TABLE I (a)

Political party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	12	1	1,10,603
Communist	3	1	49,617
Communist (Marx.)	1	—	1,458
Congress	15	4	2,73,763
Republican	9	3	1,39,910
Samyukta Socialist	3	2	71,467
Swatantra	4	—	14,505
Independents	62	4	2,67,840
Total	109	15	9,29,163

The Vidhan Sabha constituted after the general elections, was dissolved on February 25, 1968 due to a large number of defections among the members which forced the government to submit its resignation. The State was placed under the President's rule and the mid-term poll was held in 1969.

For the mid-term elections of 1969, there was no change in the number of seats allotted to the district and the number of constituencies. The number of constituencies remained 15 as before—Ghaziabad, Muradnagar, Modinagar, Hapur, Garhmukteshwar, Kithore, Hastinapur, Sardhana, Barnawa, Meerut, Meerut (Cantonment), Rohta, Khekhra, Baraut and Chaprauli, three constituencies (Hapur, Hastinapur and Rohta) being reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes. As many as 117 candidates contested the elections, of whom 35 were Independents, 15 each belonged to the Congress and the Bhartiya Kranti Dal, 12 to the Republican party, 11 to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, 10 to the Samyukta Socialist party, 9 to the Proutist Block, 3 to the Swatantra party, 2 each to the Communist party, Kisan Mazdoor party and Mazdoor Parishad and 1 to the Arya Sabha. The Bhartiya Kranti Dal won 8 seats, the Congress 4, the Samyukta Socialist party 2 and remaining 1 went to the Bhartiya Jan Singh.

The following statement shows the number of seats contested and won and the total valid votes secured by each political party and the Independents in the assembly constituencies in the mid-term elections of 1969:

TABLE I (b)

Political party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Arya Sabha	1	—	506
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	11	1	78,285
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	15	8	3,76,666
Communist	2	—	18,330
Congress	15	4	3,08,821
Kisan Mazdoor	2	—	7,399
Mazdoor Parishad	2	—	589
Proutist Block	9	—	5,386
Republican	12	—	1,14,621
Samyukta Socialist	10	2	59,003
Swatantra	3	—	2,551
Independents	35	—	76,697
Total	117	15	10,48,854

For the general elections of 1974, the district was divided into 16 constituencies to elect 16 members. The constituencies were Ghaziabad, Muradnagar, Modinagar, Hapur, Garhmukteshwar, Kithore, Hastinapur, Sardhana, Meerut (Cantonment), Meerut, Kharkhauda, Siwal Khas, Khekhra, Bagpat, Barnawa and Chaprauli, three constituencies (Hapur, Hastinapur and Siwal Khas) being reserved for

the members of the Scheduled Castes. Thirteen constituencies remained the same as before and three new constituencies of Kharkhauda, Siwal Khas and Bagpat were formed. As many as 182 candidates contested the elections, of whom 15 each belonged to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, the Bhartiya Kranti Dal, and the Congress, 13 to the Congress (O), 10 to the Republican party, 6 to the Muslim League, 5 each to the Socialist party and the Swatantra party, 3 to the Kisan Mazdoor party, 2 each to the Communist (Marx.) party, the Loktantrik Sangh, the Ramrajya Parishad, and the Samyukta Socialist party, 1 each to the Communist party, the Forward Block, the Hindu Mahasabha, the Muslim Majlis, the Proutist Block and the Revolutionary Socialist party and 81 were the Independents. Of the 16 seats 9 were won by the Congress, 6 by the Bhartiya Kranti Dal and one went to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh.

The following statement shows the number of seats contested and won and the total votes secured by each political party and the Independents in the assembly constituencies in the general elections of 1974 :

TABLE I (c)

Political party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	15	1	1,24,417
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	15	6	3,84,583
Communist	1	—	24,724
Communist (Marx.)	2	—	2,845
Congress	15	9	4,09,697
Congress (O)	13	—	62,366
Forward Block	1	—	187
Hindu Mahasabha	1	—	299
Kisan Mazdoor	3	—	2,690
Loktantrik Sangh	2	—	761
Muslim League	6	—	42,186
Muslim Majlis	1	—	294
Proutist Block	1	—	72
Ramrajya Parishad	2	—	599
Republican	10	—	9,061
Revolutionary Socialist	1	—	1,489
Samyukta Socialist	2	—	501
Socialist	5	—	8,144
Swatantra	5	—	2,006
Independents	81	—	82,566
Total	182	16	11,59,487

After the assembly elections of 1974, the Congress led the State until a political upheaval rocked the party, leading to the resignation of the Congress ministry in November 1975, followed by the President's rule. The President's rule came to an end in January 1976, when Congress ministry was again formed in the State. The dismal performance of the Congress in 1977 general elections to Lok Sabha heralded emergence of the Janta Party in power at the centre paving the way for the dissolution of State assembly in May, 1977. The mid-term poll was held shortly after. This election was contested mainly between two parties the Indian National Congress and the newly emerged Janta party.

For the mid-term elections of 1977, the position of the district changed, as regards the number of seats allotted to the district and the number of constituencies. The district of Meerut (excluding Ghaziabad district) was divided into 11 single-member constituencies to elect 9 members for the general seats and 2 for the seats reserved for the members of Scheduled Castes. The constituencies were Kithore, Hastinapur, Sardhana, Meerut (Cantonment), Meerut, Khar-khauda, Siwal Khas, Khekhra, Bagpat, Barnawa and Chhaprauli, two constituencies (Hastinapur and Siwal Khas) being reserved for the members of Scheduled Castes. 91 candidates contested the elections, of whom 11 each were from the Congress and the Janta party, 2 from the Republican (Khobragade) party and 1 each from the Communist (Marx.) party, the Hindu Mahasabha and the Republican party. The Janta party won the 9 seats and 2 went to the Congress.

The district of Ghaziabad which was formerly a part of district Meerut, was divided into 6 constituencies for the election of six members, 5 for the general seats and 1 for seat reserved for the Scheduled Castes. The constituencies were Dadri, Ghaziabad, Muradnagar, Modinagar, Hapur and Garhmukteshwar, only one constituency (Hapur) being reserved for the members of the Scheduled Castes. 45 candidates contested the elections, of whom 6 each belonged to the Congress and the Janta party, 1 each belonged to the Communist (Marx.) party, Kisan Mazdoor party and the Republican (Khobragade) party and 30 were independent candidates.

The following two statements of Meerut and Ghaziabad respectively show the number of seats contested and won and the total valid votes secured by each political party and the Independents in the assembly constituencies in the general elections of 1977 :

TABLE I(d)-i

Political party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Communist (Marx.)	1	—	1,126
Congress	11	2	2,88,058
Hindu Mahasabha	1	—	773
Janta	11	9	3,97,754
Republican	1	—	1,819
Republican (Kshobragade)	3	—	3,473
Independents	63	—	62,953
Total	91	11	7,55,956

TABLE I(d)-ii

Political party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Communist (Marx.)	1	—	758
Congress	6	—	1,53,286
Janta	6	6	2,09,650
Kisar Mazdoor	1	—	1,025
Republican (Kshobragade)	1	—	1,406
Independents	30	—	24,412
Total	45	6	3,90,537

The total number of electors in the district of Meerut in the general elections of 1967 was 15,15,595, the number of total votes polled was 10,01,666 and the number of valid votes polled was 9,29,163. The number of electors in the mid-term elections of 1969 was 16,12,495, the number of total votes polled was 10,71,990 and the total number of valid votes polled was 10,48,854. The number of electors in the

general elections of 1974 and 1977 was 18,45,982 and 13,44,902 respectively, the number of total votes polled was 11,87,445 and 7,63,170 and the total number of valid votes polled was 11,59,487 and 7,55,956 respectively. The total number of electors in the district of Ghaziabad in the general elections of 1977 was 7,65,701, the number of total votes polled was 3,94,023 and the total number of valid votes polled was 3,90,537.

Lok Sabha (House of People)

For the general elections of 1967 to Lok Sabha, the district was divided into 3 constituencies viz. Hapur, Meerut and Bagpat. The allotted 3 seats were contested by 18 candidates, of whom 3 belonged to the Congress, one each belonged to the Bhartiya Jan Sangh, the Communist party, the Praja Socialist party, the Republican party, the Samyukta Socialist party, the Swatantra party and 9 were the Independent candidates. Independent candidates won 2 seats and the remaining one was won by the Samyukta Socialist party.

For the general elections of 1971, the position of the district remained the same, as regards the number of constituencies and the number of seats. As many as 25 candidates contested the elections, of whom 3 each belonged to the Bhartiya Kranti Dal, the Congress (J), and the Republican party, 2 belonged to the Congress (N), 1 each belonged to the Forward Block, the Proutist Block and the Samyukta Socialist party and 11 were the independents, the Congress (J) candidates winning all the 3 seats.

For the purpose of the general elections of 1977, the number of constituencies and the seats remained the same as in 1967 and 1971. There were 3 constituencies Hapur, Meerut and Bagpat. As many as 19 candidates contested the elections, of whom 3 each belonged to the Bhartiya Lok Dal and the Congress, 1 belonged to the Communist party and 12 were Independents, the Bhartiya Lok Dal candidate winning all the 3 seats. The following 3 statements show the number of seats contested and won and the valid votes secured by each political party and the Independents in the parliamentary constituencies in the general elections of 1967, 1971 and 1977:

TABLE II(a)

Results of General Elections to Lok Sabha, 1967

Political party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Jan Sangh	1	—	24,403
Communist	1	—	43,860
Congress	3	—	2,08,224
Praja Socialist	1	—	1,596
Republican	1	—	1,01,875
Samyukta Socialist	1	1	1,46,172
Swatantra	1	—	34,274
Independents	9	2	3,84,824
Total	18	3	9,45,228

TABLE II (b)

Results of General Elections to Lok Sabha, 1971

Political party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Kranti Dal	3	—	2,88,183
Congress (J)	3	3	5,79,947
Congress (N)	2	—	1,14,900
Forward Block	1	—	3,149
Proutist Block	1	—	1,764
Republican	3	—	16,547
Samyukta Socialist	1	—	1,645
Independents	11	—	51,189
Total	25	3	10,57,324

TABLE II(c)
Results of General Elections of Lok Sabha, 1977

Political party/Independents	Contestants	Seats won	Valid votes polled
Bhartiya Lok Dal	3	3	8,07,410
Congress ..	3	—	4,25,743
Communist	1	—	4,451
Independents	12	—	38,584
Total	19	3	12,76,188

The total number of electors in the general elections of Lok Sabha in 1967, 1971 and 1977 was 15,15,595, 16,68,225 and 18,37,885 respectively and the total number of valid votes polled was 9,45,228, 10,57,324 and 12,76,188 respectively.

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS

There has been a remarkable increase in the number of newspapers and periodicals published and read in the district in different languages especially in Hindi after 1962. The following table shows the detailed account of the newspapers and periodicals with their periodicity, language and the year of commencement.

TABLE III(a)
List of Newspapers and Periodicals

Name of the newspaper/ periodical	Periodicity	Language	Year of commence- ment
1	2	3	4
<i>Janta Express</i>	Daily	Hindi	1964
<i>Paras</i>	Do	Do	1964
<i>Meerut Manoranjan</i>	Do	Do	1965
<i>Kapil Times</i>	Do	Do	1969
<i>Janta Ki Pukar</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Pariwar Chetna</i>	Do	Do	1970

[*Continued*]

1	2	3	4
<i>Amar Prabhat</i>	Daily	Hindi	1972
<i>Meerut Patika</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Meerut Vani</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Swarnim Bharat</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Pawan Mail</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Narad Vani</i>	Do	Hindi, English	1971
<i>Darashak</i>	Weekly	Hindi	1964
<i>Yug Karwat</i>	Do	Do	1964
<i>Pralayanekar</i>	Do	Do	1964
<i>Veer Bhumi</i>	Do	Do	1964
<i>Kewal Satya</i>	Do	Do	1966
<i>Ujagar</i>	Do	Do	1966
<i>Hapur Express</i>	Do	Do	1967
<i>Ichha</i>	Do	Do	1967
<i>Jan Adhikar</i>	Do	Do	1967
<i>Public</i>	Do	Do	1967
<i>Somya Sandesh</i>	Do	Do	1967
<i>Jhak Jhak</i>	Do	Do	1968
<i>Hans Mayour</i>	Do	Do	1969
<i>Mukti Yuddh</i>	Do	Do	1969
<i>Yug Parichaya</i>	Do	Do	1969
<i>Chandra Doot</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Indicate Syndicate</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Kranti Palaka</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Nalshuda</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Nav Chetna</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Nanyug Pathik</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Pariwar Chetna</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Satya Ghosh</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Satya Kam</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Sheel Darshan</i>	Do	Do	1970

[Continued]

SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

1	2	3	4
<i>Wagood</i>	Weekly	Hindi	1970
<i>Aaj Ki Dak</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Arzak Shakti</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Chambkata Bharat</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Chashk Pukar</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Dharti Ki God</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Do Phool</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Karana</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Osaka</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Pragya Path Times</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Pusp Sandesh</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Tathwagya</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Chunchal Dhara</i>	Do	Do	1972
<i>Jai Kisan</i>	Do	Do	1972
<i>Jat Pat</i>	Do	Do	1972
<i>Moorut Ki Awaz</i>	Do	Do	1972
<i>Pragya Path Times</i>	Do	Do	1972
<i>Seema Bharti</i>	Do	Do	1972
<i>Som Desh</i>	Do	Do	1972
<i>Agla Qadam</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Durga Pratap</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Kranti Times</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Moorut Jyoti</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Naitik Yug</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>P. C. Times</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Rashtriya Mazdoor</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Shankar Vani</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Taresh</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Urli Chirayan</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Vinod Times</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Yug Tantra</i>	Do	Do	1973

[Continued]

1	2	3	4
<i>Brahmaditya</i>	Weekly	Hindi	1974
<i>Iron Times</i>	D.	D.	1974
<i>Jai Jagdumbe</i>	D.	D.	1974
<i>Kranti Disha</i>	D.	D.	1974
<i>Meerut Doot</i>	D.	D.	1974
<i>Meerut Samrat</i>	D.	D.	1974
<i>Netaji Ghoshana</i>	D.	D.	1974
<i>Raghubeer Vani</i>	D.	D.	1974
<i>Sabka Vichar</i>	D.	D.	1974
<i>Sarva Shakti</i>	D.	D.	1974
<i>Great India</i>	D.	D.	1975
<i>Transporter</i>	D.	D.	1976
<i>Disha Nirudesh</i>	D.	D.	1977
<i>Meerut Chaman</i>	D.	D.	1977
<i>Vishwas Times</i>	D.	D.	1977
<i>Aakash Deep Express</i>	D.	D.	1978
<i>Lok Mandal</i>	D.	D.	1978
<i>Meerut Sandesh</i>	D.	D.	1978
<i>Mawana Gazette</i>	D.	D.	1978
<i>Purab Pachim Asia</i>	D.	D.	1978
<i>Sampurna Kranti Ka Dharja</i>	D.	D.	1978
<i>Satya Suresh</i>	D.	D.	1978
<i>Tab Aur Ab</i>	D.	D.	1978
<i>Ubharta Bharat</i>	D.	D.	1978
<i>Amar Khalsa</i>	D.	D.	1979
<i>Bharat Ki Gyonj</i>	D.	D.	1979
<i>Hamara Kasoor</i>	D.	D.	1979
<i>Intelligence</i>	D.	D.	1979
<i>Jan Pran</i>	D.	D.	1979
<i>Meerut</i>	D.	D.	1979
<i>Meerut Kiran</i>	D.	D.	1979

[Continued]

1	2	3	4
<i>Moorut Prabha</i>	Weekly	Hindi	1979
<i>Mitra Ghosh</i>	Do	Do	1979
<i>Pande Times</i>	Do	Do	1979
<i>Prakhand</i>	Do	Do	1979
<i>Tyagi Times</i>	Do	Do	1979
<i>Naheed</i>	Do	Urdu	1964
<i>Moorut Ki Awaz</i>	Do	Do	1972
<i>Naya Dosh</i>	Do	Do	1972
<i>Chhai</i>	Do	Do	1974
<i>An-e-Hind</i>	Do	Do	1978
<i>Moorut Mela</i>	Do	Do	1978
<i>Parwaz Express</i>	Do	Do	1978
<i>Parwaz Jadved</i>	Do	Do	1979
<i>Hint</i>	Do	English	1963
<i>Jag Milap</i>	Do	Urdu, Hindi	1966
<i>Nav Rakat</i>	Do	Hindi, English	1970
<i>Opposition</i>	Do	Urdu, Hindi	1971
<i>Operator</i>	Do	Hindi, Urdu	1971
<i>Naya Dosh</i>	Do	Urdu, English	1972
<i>Awagya</i>	Fortnightly	Hindi	1969
<i>Mukti Yuddh</i>	Do	Do	1969
<i>Kirayadar Samachar</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Nakhuda</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Rashmi Rekha</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Veer</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Jago Kisan</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Panchdeep</i>	Do	Do	1977
<i>Piyush Express</i>	Do	Do	1978
<i>Ubharta Sansar</i>	Do	Do	1978
<i>Bhartiya</i>	Do	Do	1979
<i>Garg Times</i>	Do	Do	1979

1	2	3	4
<i>Anna Shir</i>	Fortnightly	Urdu	1977
<i>Criminal Appeals Reporter</i>	Do	English	1969
<i>Tax Decisions</i>	Do	Do	1969
<i>Civil Appeals Journal</i>	Do	Do	1971
<i>Veer Transporter</i>	Do	Hindi, Urdu	1967
<i>Saturn</i>	Do	Hindi, English	1971
<i>Agar Bandhu</i>	Monthly	Hindi	1963
<i>Krishak Vichar</i>	Do	Do	1965
<i>Dharti Ma</i>	Do	Do	1967
<i>Daurala Ganna Patrika</i>	Do	Do	1968
<i>Prahalad Bhumi</i>	Do	Do	1968
<i>Prantiya Samachar</i>	Do	Do	1968
<i>Chokkh Pukar</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Film Abhinetya</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Film Kamal</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Film Sansar</i>	Do	Do	1970
<i>Jholi</i>	Do	Do	1973
<i>Chitranchal</i>	Do	Do	1979
<i>Jan Dukk</i>	Do	Do	1979
<i>Kundal Shal</i>	Do	Do	1979
<i>Sikh Sathi</i>	Do	Do	1979
<i>Yadav Bhai Patrika</i>	Do	Do	1979
<i>Dopatta</i>	Do	Urdu	1979
<i>World Industries</i>	Do	English	1967
<i>Architecture Building Industry</i>	Do	Do	1969
<i>National Pensioner</i>	Do	Do	1969
<i>Phoohar</i>	Quarterly	Hindi	1971
<i>Bulletin of Grain Technology</i>	Do	English	1963
<i>Indian Sociological Bulletin</i>	Do	Do	1963
<i>Commercial Integrity</i>	Do	Do	1967

The dailies, weeklies, fortnightlies and monthlies which come into the district from outside and have circulation in the district are listed below :

TABLE III (b)

Dailies	Weeklies	Fortnightlies	Monthlies
<i>Hindi :</i>			
<i>Hindustan</i>	<i>Saptahik Hindustan</i>	<i>Dharmyug</i>	<i>Kadambari</i>
<i>Amrit Prabhat</i>	<i>Raviwar</i>	<i>Sarita</i>	<i>Manohar Kahanayan</i>
<i>Nav Jeevan</i>	<i>Dinman</i>	<i>Manorama</i>	<i>Maya</i>
<i>Swatantra Bharat</i>	<i>Current</i>	<i>Mukta</i>	<i>Satya Katha</i>
<i>Dainik Jagaran</i>		<i>Madhuri</i>	<i>Niharika</i>
<i>Nav Bharat Times</i>		<i>Champak</i>	<i>Nandan</i>
<i>Aaj</i>			<i>Parag</i>
			<i>Let-pot</i>
			<i>Chandamama</i>
			<i>Grihshobha</i>
			<i>Shik</i>
			<i>Navneet</i>
<i>English :</i>			
<i>Statesman</i>	<i>Blitz</i>	<i>Femina</i>	<i>Competition Master</i>
<i>Hindustan Times</i>	<i>Illustrated Weekly of India</i>	<i>Filmfare</i>	<i>Probe</i>
<i>The Times of India</i>	<i>Weekend Review</i>	<i>Star and Style</i>	
<i>Indian Express</i>	<i>Screen</i>	<i>Women's Era</i>	<i>Imprint</i>
<i>Northern India Patrika</i>	<i>Sports</i>	<i>Champak</i>	<i>Mirror</i>
			<i>Reader's Digest</i>
<i>Pioneer</i>	<i>Sunday</i>	<i>Caravan</i>	
<i>National Herald</i>		<i>India Today</i>	<i>Cine Blitz</i>
<i>Urdu:-</i>			
<i>Milap</i>	<i>Aajkal</i>	<i>Yaad</i>	<i>Biswin Sadi</i>
<i>Pratap</i>	<i>Tej</i>		<i>Shama</i>
<i>Qaumi Awaz</i>			

VOLUNTARY SOCIAL SERVICE ORGANISATIONS

Rajkiya Bal Sadan, Meerut, was started in 1961-62 by the Harijan and social welfare department of the State with the object of looking after the orphans and giving them general education. In 1979, it had 84 children and the expenditure incurred by the government was Rs 25,380.

The same department of the State is also running the Rajkiya Paryavekshan Griha, Meerut, which was started in 1966-67 with the object of giving education, preventing crime by devising means and measures for reformation of ex-convicts—particularly first offenders. In 1979, it had 21 children and the expenditure incurred by the Government was Rs 26,624.

